

高中英语词汇记忆之词汇 3500 词根词缀讲解

A

a (an) art. *abandon v. ability n. able a. *abnormal a. [ab-=away ; normal] aboard prep. [a-=on ; broad 宽 → 远 边] *abolish v. *abortion n. [ab-=away ; ort=born] about ad. & prep. above prep., a. & ad. abroad a. & ad. *abrupt a. [ab- 开; rupt=break] *absence n. absent a. [ab-=away ; sent=be] *absolute a. [solv, solute=loosen] absorb v. [ab-=away from ; sorb, sorpt=suck in] *abstract a. & n. [abs-(ab-)=away 开; tract=draw , , → 去、] abstraction [见 ; -ion 词 缀] *absurd a. [ab-=away ; surd=dull] *abundant a. [ab-加强语义; und, ound=wave, flow , → → , ,] abundance *abuse v. [ab-=away ; use →] academic a. & n. *academy n. *accelerate v. [ac-(ab-)加强 义; celer ,] 1 [cent, cant 发声,] [ac-加强 义; cap, capt, cep, cept, cip, ceiv=take, hold ,] *access n. & v. [ac-(ad-) = to ; cess, ceed, ced = go] *accessible a. [ac-(ad-) = to , cess, ceed, ced = go 行 ; -ible 构 词, 可…、 …、 …、 具 种 质] accident n. [ac-(ad-) =at, to; cid = fall 降临、发 ; -ent 构 词, 、 […药…剂]] *acmodation n. [ac-加强 义; mod , ; -ate 动 词 缀→ 供] *acpany v. [-=together 共 , ; pan=bread → ; → 伙] *acplish v. [ple, plet , 满] account n. [count=count 计] *accountant n. [count=count 计] *accumulate v. *accuracy n. accurate a. [cur=care 关] accuse v. *accustomed a. ache v. & n. achieve v. achievement n. acid a. [acid=sour] *acknowledge v. [ac-(ad-)=at ; knowledge=know] *acquaintance n. [quaint=know] *acquire v. [ac-(ad-)=to ; quer, quest, quir, quis=seek 寻, 求, 问] *acquisition n. [quer, quest, quir, quis=seek 寻, 求, 问] acre n. across prep. act n. & v. [act = do] action n. [act = do ; -ion 构 词, 为、状态、动] 结果 [active a. [act = do ; -ive 构 词 词, [] []] activity n. [act = do ; -ive 构 词 词, [] [] ; -(i)ty 构 词, 具 种 状态] actor n. [act = do ; -or = -er 构 词, ……] 2 accent n. accept v. actress n. [act = do ; -or = -er 构 词, … ; -ess 构 词, 、] actual a. [act = do ; -ual, -al 构 词 词, … , 与… 关] *acute a. AD n. ad = advertisement n. *adapt v. [ad-=to ; apt=fit 适] *adaptation n. add v. *addicted a. [ad-=to ; dict=say 说→对…说→对… 赞 →纵] *addition n. address n. *adequate a. [ad-=to ; equ=equal ; -ate 词 缀, … →与 数] *adjust v. *adjustment n. administration n. [ad-=to 对; minister , 长; -ation 词 缀, 为 为 产] administer administrator [见 ; -ator]

administrative[见 ; -ative 词缀, ...] *admirable a. [ad-=at 对; mir=wonder 惊, 惊异→惊叹; -able 词缀, 可...] admire v. [ad-=at 对; mir=wonder 惊, 惊异→惊叹] admirer [见 ; -er] admiration [见 ; -ation 词缀, 为、况] admit v. [ad-=to, into 去, 进; mit, miss=send 发, → 进去, 进去] *admission n. *adolescence n. *adolescent n. *adopt v. [ad-=to ; opt=choose, desire 选择,] *adore v. [or, orat=pray, address 祷告, 说话] adult n. [ad-=to ; ult=grow up 长] advance v. & n. [ad-=to; van , →] advanced advantage n. [ad-=to; van , → ; -age 词缀, 况→] 3 advantageous adventure n. [ad-=to ; ven, vent=e 来; -ure 词缀, 结果→来] advertise v. [ad-=to ; vert, vers=turn 转; -ise 动词缀→转→] advertisement n. [见 ; -ment 词缀, 为, 为结果] advice n. [ad-=to ; vis, vid=see 看; 变换 s=c→看, 见] advise v. [ad-=to ; vid=see 看→看, 见→别 vis, 看] adviser, advisor [见 ; -er -or] advisory [见 ; -ory 词缀, ...] *advocate v. [ad-=to 对, ; voc, vok=call, voice 叫, 声; -ate 动词缀→→极] advocator [见 ; -or] affair n. [fair=do] *affect v. [af-(ad-)=to 对; fect, fac,fect,fic=do, make →对...] *affection n. afford v. afraid a. Africa n. African a. & n. after ad., prep. & conj. afternoon n. afterward(s) ad. again ad. against prep. age n. *agency n. [ag, act = do ; ency = ancy 构词, ... 状态, ... 质] *agenda n. [ag, act = do ; enda [a 复数] ,] *agent n. [ag, act = do ; = ant 构 ent 词词, ... , ... 东] *aggressive a. [ag-(ad-)=to ; gress → →来 →闯来→进攻;-ive 词缀, ...] aggression [见 ; -ion 词缀] aggressor [见 ; -or] ago ad. 4 agree v. agreement n. *agricultural a. [agri = field , 农 ; cult 耕 ; -ure 词缀, ...] 词缀; -al *agriculture n. ahead ad. aid n. & v. AIDS n. aim n. & v. air n. aircraft n. airline n. airmail n. airplane n. airport n. airspace n. *alarm n. & v. *album n. alcohol n. *alcoholic a. & n. *algebra n. alike ad. alive a. [a=in ... [状态] ; live=life → 状态] all ad., a. & pron. allergic a. [all(allos)=other ; erg=work 功 → ; -ic 词缀] *alley n. *allocate v. [al-(ad-)=to ; loc=place ; -ate 动词缀, ...→] allow v. *allowance n. almost ad. alone a. along ad. & prep. [long=long 长] *alongside ad. aloud ad. [a=in ... ; loud 声] alphabet n. 5 already ad. also ad. *alternative a. [ali, alter=the other 它,] although conj. *altitude n. [alt=high 高; -itude 词缀] altogether ad. aluminium (Am aluminum) n. always ad. am v. (be) a. m./ am, A. M./AM n. *amateur a. [am, amat = love 爱; -eur = -er, ...] amaze v. amazing a. America n. Ambassador (ambadress) n. *ambiguous a. *ambition n. [it=go] ambulance [ambul=walk , ; -ance 词缀→随军队处动医] among prep. amount n. & v. [mount ,] *ample a. [ampl=large , 宽] *amuse v. amusement n. analyse (Am analyze) v. [ana- ; lys, lyt , 结, ,] analysis n. [ana- ; lys, lyt ,

结, , ; -sis 词缀] ancestor n. *anchor v. & n. ancient a. and conj. *anecdote n. anger n. angle n.
 [angl, angl=angle 角] angry a. animal n. [anim = breath, life, soul 气, , 灵; -al 构词] ankle n.
 6 *anniversary n. [ann, enn = year ; vers, vert = turn 转; -ary 构词, 、 、 场 → 时间转]
 announce v. [nounc, nunci=tell, speak 讲] announcement n. [nounc, nunci=tell, speak 讲] annoy
 v. *annual a. [ann, enn = year ; -al 构词, 属 … 、 具 … 质 、 …] another a. & pron. answer
 n. & v. ant n. Antarctic n. *antique n. [ante, anti=before] an*iety n. an*iuous a. any pron. & a. anybody
 pron. anyhow ad. anyone pron. anything pron. anyway ad. anywhere ad. *apart ad. & a. [part 开]
 apartment n. [part 开] apologize v. [apo- 开, 开, 脱开; log=speach , 说; -ize 动词缀→说
 开] apology n. [apo- 开, 开, 脱开; log=speach , 说] *apparent a. [ap-(ad-)加强语义; par, per=e
 现, 显现; -ent 词缀] *appeal a. & n. appear v. [ap-(ad-)=to ; pear par, per =e 现, 显现→ ……
 来] appearance n. *appendi* n. [pend, pens=hang 悬] *appetite n. [ap-=to ; pet, petit=seek 求→
 渴求, 渴] appetizing adj. 开, 进 appetizer n. 开 ; 激 *applaud v. & n. [plaud, plaus=clap
 hands 鼓 认可] 7 apple n. *applicant n. application n. apply v. *appoint v. appointment n. appreciate
 v. [ap-(ad-)=to; preci=price 价值; -ate 动词缀] *appreciation n. [见 ; -ion 词缀, 为] approach
 n. & v. *appropriate a. [propr, proper=one' s own, special , 别] *approval n. [prob, prov=test,
 prove 试验, 验证] *approve v. [prob, prov=test, prove 试验, 验证] appro*imately ad. [promi*]
 April n. [aper=open 开] apron n. *arbitrary a. *arch n. [arc, arch=bow 弓] architect n. [tect=builder
 建] *architecture n. Arctic n. are v. (be) area n. argue v. argument n. arise (arose, arisen) v. arithmetic
 n. arm n. & v. armchair n. army n. around ad. & prep. arrange v. arrangement n. arrest v. [rest=remain]
 arrival n. [ar-(ad-)=to ; riv , → 达 边] arrive v. [ar-(ad-)=to ; riv , → 达 边] arrow n. 8 art n.
 [art=art, skill 艺] article n. artificial a. artist n. as ad., conj. & prep. ash n. ashamed a. Asia n. Asian a.
 & n. aside ad. [a=on ……] ask v. asleep a. [a=in …… ; sleep → 状态] aspect n. [a-(ad-)=to,
 spect=look 看→ 观] *assess v. [as-(ad-)=to, at ; sess, sid=sit → [官 → 断, 计] *assessment n.
 *assist v. [as-(ad-)=at ; sist=stand → *assistance n. [见 ; -ance 词缀] assistant n. *associate v.
 [soci=panion 伙, 联, 结] association n. [soci=panion 伙, 联, 结] *assume v. [sum=take]
 *assumption n. astonish v. [ton=sound, tone 声] astronaut n. [aster, astr=star ; nav, naut=ship →
 astronomer n. astronomy n. [nomy 学, 术, ,] at prep. athlete n. *athletic a. Atlantic a. atmosphere
 n. [atmo 气, 雾; spher 球, 圈, 层] atom n. [a=not ; tom=cut ,] attach v. [tach=nail] attack
 v. & n. *attain v. [tain=enough]] 边] 9 attempt v. & n. [temp=try] *attend v. [at-(ad)=to , tend,

tends, tent=stretch →] attention n. [见 ; tent=tend; -ion 词缀] attentive [见 ; -ive 词缀, ……]
attitude n. attract v. [at-(ad-) =to; tract=draw , ,] *attraction n. [见 ; -ion 词缀] attractive a.
[见 ; -ive 词缀, ……] audience n. [audi, audit = hear ; -ence 构词 [构词 -ent] , 质、
状态、 为] August n. [aug=increase 加] aunt n. authentic a. author n. authority n. automatic a.
[auto=self] *autonomous a. [auto=self ; nom ; -ous 词缀] autonomy n. [auto=self ; nom ; -y
词缀] autumn n available a. avenue n. [a-(ad)=to ; ven, vent=e 来; -ue 词缀, →让 们来 个
标] average a. & n. avoid v. awake (awoke, awoken) v. & a. award n. aware a. away ad.
[a-=on …… ; way → ,] *awesome a. awful a. *awkward a. B baby n. *bachelor n. back ad., a. & n.
background n. 10 backward (s) ad. bacon n. *bacterium (pl bacteria) n. bad (worse, worst) a.
badminton n. bag n. baggage n. *bakery n. balance n. *balcony n. ball n. [ball=dance] *ballet n.
[ball=dance] balloon n. bamboo n. *ban n. & v. banana n. band n. [band, bond=bind *bandage n.
[band, bond=bind bank n. [bank=bench 条] bar n. [bar=bar 横 , 棍, barbecue n. *barber n. [barb
须] *barbershop n. *bare a. bargain n. & v. bark v. & n. *barrier n. [bar=bar 横 , 棍, base n.
[bas=low] baseball n. basement n. basic a. basin n. basis n. basket n. basketball n. bat n. 绑]
绑] ,] ,] 11 bath n. bathe v. bathroom n. bathtub n. battery n. battle n. [bat, batt=beat 击; -le 动
词缀] *bay n. BC n. be v. (am, is, are, was, were, being, been) beach n. bean n. *bean curd n. bear n.
bear v. beard n. beast n. beat (beat, beaten) v. & n. beautiful a. [beaut] beauty n. because conj. bee
(became, bee) v. bed n. *beddings n. bedroom n. bee n. beef n. beer n. before prep., ad. & conj.
[be=about 帮 构 介词] beg v. begin (began, begun) v. *behalf n. behave v. behaviour (Am behavior)
n. behind prep. & ad. *being n. belief n. 12 believe v. bell n. *belly n. belong v. below prep . belt n.
bench n. bend (bent, bent) v. beneath prep. *beneficial a. [bene=good ; fic, fit=do] benefit n. & v.
[bene=good ; fic, fit=do] *bent a. & n. beside prep. besides prep. & ad. *betray v. between prep.
beyond prep. bicycle n. [bi-=two ; cycl=wheel 轮] *bid v. & n. big a. bike = bicycle n. bill n. *bingo
n. & v. *biochemistry n [bi, bio = life ; chemistry 学] *biography n. [bi, bio = life 、 ; graph = write
写、画、图 、 、 记录 ; -y 构词, 质、状态、况、为; 构具词,] biology n.[bi, bio
= life ; -logy, -ology 构词, …学、…研究、…论、… , 与-ological [= -ologic, -olog(y) + ic
+ al 构 , 构词, …学] ; -ologist [-olog(y) + ist 构 , 构词, …学家, …研究专家]
对应] bird n. birth n. birthday n. birthplace n. biscuit n. [bis-(bi-)=two; cuit=bread] 13 *bishop n. bit
n. bite (bit, bitten) v. bitter a. black n. & a. blackboard n. blackmail n. blame n. & v. blank n. & a.

[blan=white] blanket n. [blan=white ; -et 词缀] bleed v. *bless v. blind a. block n. & v. blood n.
 blouse n. blow (blew, blown) v. blue n. & a. board n. & v. boat n. body n. boil v. bomb n. & v. *bond
 n. & v. [band, bond=bind 绑] bone n. bonus n. [bon=good] book n. & v. *boom n. & v. boot n.
 *booth n. *border n. bored a. boring a. born a. borrow v. boss n. 14 *botanical a. *botany n. both a. &
 pron. bother v. bottle n. bottom n. *bounce v. *bound a. [band, bond=bind 绑] *boundary n. [band,
 bond=bind 绑] *bow v. & n. bowl n. bowling n. bo* n. bo*ing n. boy n. *boycott v. brain n. brake n.
 & v. branch n. brand n. brave a. *bravery n. bread n. break (broke, broken) v. & n. breakfast n.
 *breakthrough n. breast n. breath n. breathe v. breathless a. *brewery n. *brick n. bride n. bridegroom
 n. bridge n. brief a. [brief(brev)=short, shallow , 浅] 15 bright a. brilliant a. bring (brought, brought) v.
 broad a. broadcast v. (broadcast, broadcast broadcasted, broadcasted) *brochure n. broken a. broom
 n. brother n. brown n. & a. *brunch n. brush v. & n. *Buddhism n. budget n. *buffet n. build (built,
 built) v. & n. building n. bunch n. *bungalow n. *burden n. *bureaucratic a. burglar n. [burg,
 bourg=castle, fort burn v. & n. (burnt, burnt burned, burned) *burst v. bury v. bus n. bush n.
 business n. businessman / woman n. (pl businessmen / women) busy a. but conj. & prep. butcher n.
 & v. [butch=buck] 垒] 16 butter n. butterfly n. button n. & v. buy (bought, bought) v. by prep. bye
 int. C *cab n. cabbage n. [cap, capit=head 头; cap→cab, p 与 b] cafe n. *cafeteria n. cage n.
 *calculate v. [calc=stone [古计数] ; -ule ; -ate 动词缀] cake n. call n. & v. calm a. & v. camel
 n. camera n. camp n. & v. [camp=field ,] *campaign n. [camp=field ,] can (could); can't =
 cannot modal v. can n. *canal n. cancel v. cancer n. *candidate n. [cand = glow, white, light 发光、
 变, 光; -id 构词具 …… 质、 …… 、 …… ; -ate 构词, 、 职、 职权、 总称] candle
 n. [cand = glow, to be white 发光、 变; -le 构词, 种动时东] candy n. canteen n. cap n. [cap,
 capit=head 头] capital n. [cap, capit=head 头] *capsule n. 17 captain n. [cap, capit=head 头]
 *caption n. [cap, capt, cep, cept, cip, ceiv=take, hold car n. [car, carr, char=wagon, run 车, 跑]
 *carbon n. card n. [card, chart 纸] care n. & v. careful a. careless a. carpenter n. [car, carr,
 char=wagon, run 车, 跑→ 车 carpet n. carriage n. [car, carr, char=wagon, run 车, 跑] *carrier n.
 [car, carr, char=wagon, run 车, 跑] carrot n. carry v. [car, carr, char=wagon, run 车, 跑] cartoon n.
 carve v. case n. [cad, cas, cid =fall 降、 降临→ 降临、 cash n. & v. cassette n. *cast (cast, cast) v.
 castle n. casual a. [cad, cas, cid =fall 降、 降临; -ual = -al 构 cat n. *catalogue n. *catastrophe n.
 catch (caught, caught) v. *category n. *cater v. catholic a. cattle n. cause n. & v. *caution n. cautious a.

cave n. [cav=hollow , ,] CD = pact disk n. ceiling n. ,]] 发 况] 词] 18 celebrate v. celebration n. *cell n. cent n. [cent=hundred , ,] centigrade a. [cent=hundred , ,] centimeter (Am centimeter) n. central a. [centr = the middle point ; -al 构 词] centre (Am center) n.[centr = the middle point] century n. [cent=hundred , ,] ceremony n. certain a. [cert = settled ; -ain 构 词, …… 质] *certificate n. [cert = settled ; fic, fac = make ……; -ate 构 词, 、 职 、 职权、 总称] chain n. chair n. chairman / woman n. (pl chairmen/ women) chalk n. [calc , , ; c→ch, c→k] challenge n. challenging a. champion n. chance n. change n. & v. *changeable a. channel n. chant v. & n. [cent, cant 发声, , ; c→ch] *chaos n. character n. *characteristic a. charge v. & n. [char, car, carr=wagon 车; ch→c] chapter n. chart n. [card, chart 纸] chat n. & n. cheap a. cheat n. & v. check n. & v. 19 check n. cheer n. & v. cheerful a. cheers int. cheese n. chef n. chemical a. & n. chemist n. chemistry n. cheque (Am check) n. chess n. chest n. chew v. chicken n. chief a. & n. child (pl children) n. childhood n. chocolate n. choice n. *choir n. *choke n. & v. choose (chose, chosen) v. chopsticks n. *chorus n. Christian n. Christmas n. church n. cigar n. cigarette n. cinema n. circle n. & v.[circ = ring 圆、 环; -le 构 词, 种动 时 *circuit n. [circ = ring 圆、 环; it = go] *circulate v. [circul= circle 圆环; -ate 构 动词, 、 、 …] *circumstance n. [circum- = around 围、 环绕; stat = stand st, 构 词] 东] …、 ; -ance 20 circus n. [circ = ring 圆、 环] citizen n. city n. civil a. [civ=citizen 居] *civilian n. [civ=citizen 居] civilization n. [civ=citizen 居] clap v. *clarify v. [clar=clear 清 , , ; -fy 动 词 缀, …] class n. classic a. *classify v. classmate n. classroom n. claw n. *clay n. clean v. & a. cleaner n. clear a. clerk n. clever a. *click v. climate n. climb v. clinic n. [clin] clock n. clone v. close a. & ad. [clos, clud, clus=shut 关闭] cloth n. clothes n. clothing n. cloud n. cloudy a. club n. clumsy a. coach n. coal n. [coal, col=coal] 21 coast n. coat n. cocoa n. coffee n. coin n. *coincidence n. [co-(-) = together 共 ; = upon … ; incad, cas, cid =fall 降、 降临; -ent 构 词] coke n. cold a. & n. collar n. colleague n. [col-(-)共 , , ; leagu, lia, leg=lig , 绑, 结] collect v. [col-(-)=together ; lect, leg, lig=choose 选→ 选 来] collection [见 ; -ion 词 缀] collective [见 ; -ive 词 缀, …] *collection n. college n. *collision n. collide v. [col-(-)=together ; lid=strike] colour (Am color) n. & v. b n. & v. *bine v. e (came, e) v. *edy n. fort n. [-=pletely [加强 义] ; fort=strong 强→ 坚强 来] fortible a. mand n. & v. [mand, mend=order] ment n. [mend=mind] *mercial a. [-共 ; merc=goods , 贸] merce *mit v. [-=pletely ; mit, miss=send →] *mitment n. mittee n. [见 ; -ee →] mon a. [mun, mon=service, duty 务, 责] unmon 22 municate v. [mun,

mon=service, duty 务, 责] munication n. [mun, mon=service, duty 务, 责] *munism n. [mun, mon=service, duty 务, 责] *munist n. & a. [mun, mon=service, duty 务, 责] panion n. [-共, ; pan → → → 伙] pany n. pare v. [par → 对] *pass n. *pensate v. [-=together with 与... ; pens=weigh 称 ; -ate 动词缀, ... → 称, 达] pension n. pete v. [-共 ; pet=seek 求 → 共求] petitive [见 ; -itive 词缀, ...] petitor [见 ; -itor] *petence n. petent adj. [-共 ; pet=seek 求 → 共求 → 竞争 ; -ent 词缀, ...] petition n. [见 ; -ition 词缀, 为] plete a. & v. [ple, plet, 满] *ple* a. & n. [-共 ; ple* 叠, → , 复杂] ple*ity [见 ; -ity 词缀] *ponent n. [-共, ; pon=put ; -ent 词缀, ... →] position n. [-=together 共, , pos=put ; -ition] pose prehension n. [prehend, prehens=seize 抓]prehend prehensive *promise v. [-共 ; promise 诺 → 共诺项决] *pulsory a. [-加强语义 ; pel, puls=drive, push 驱, 动 → 强, ; -ory 词缀] pulsion n. puter n. [-加强语义 ; put, putat=think, reckon 考虑, 计 ; -er 词缀,] concentrate v. [con(-)=together 共 ; centr = the middle point ; -ate 构动词, ... → 共处] 23 concept n. [cap, capt, cep, cept, cip, ceiv=take, hold ,] concern v. & n. [con(-)加强义 ; cern, cert = separate] concert n. conclude v. [con-加强义 ; clos, clud, clus=shut 关闭 → 结, 结] conclusion n. [见 ; -ion 词缀] *concrete a. [con-共, ; cre 长 → 长] condition n. *condemn v. [con-加强义 ; damn, demn 惩罚, 伤] conduct v. [con-加强义 ; duct=lead 导, 领导] conductor n. [见 ; -or] conference n. [con-共, ; fer ; -ence 词缀 → 见来] confident a. [con-加强义 ; fid=trust] confidence [见 ; -ence 词缀] confident [见 ; -ent 词缀] confidant [见 ; -ant 词缀, → 可] self-confidence [self ; confidence ,] self-confident [self ; confident] overconfidence [over-过,] *confidential a. [见 ; -ial 词缀] confirm v. [firm=strong 结实, 坚] *conflict n. [con-共 ; flict, flig=strike 击 → 共 →] confuse v. [con-共, ; fus, fund, found=melt, pour , 浇铸 → 清] confusion [见 ; -ion 词缀] congratulate v. [con(-)=together with 共, ; grat=pleasing, thankful 快乐, 感谢 ; -ulate 动词缀, ... → 与快乐] congratulation n. connect v. [con-共, ; nect, ne*=tie 结, 系, , 绑 → 结] connector [见 ; -or 词缀,] connective [见 ; -ive 词缀, ...] connected [见 ; -ed 词缀, ...] unconnected [un-] connection n. [见 ; -ion 词缀] conscience n. [con-=together 共, ; sci, -ence 词缀 → 恶] 24 consensus n. [con-=together, 共 ; sent, sens=feel 感觉, 认识, 见 ; -us 词缀 → 共认识] consequence n. [con-=together, 共 ; sec, sequ, secut=follow 随 ; -ence 词缀 → 随发] consequent [见 ; -ent 词缀, ... → 随发] *conservation n. [serv 护,] *conservative a. [serv 护,] consider v. considerate a. consideration n.

consist v. [con(-)=together 共, ; sist=stand → 组 → 共组] *consistent v. constant a.
 [con(-)=thoroughly 彻; st, stat=stand; -ant 词缀 → 终] constitution n. [st, stat=stand]
 *construct v. [stru, struct=build 建立] construction n. [stru, struct=build 建立] consult v. [sal,
 sult=leap 跃] *consultant n. consume v. [sum, sumpt=take, use,] contain v. [con-共; tain, ten,
 tin=hold, ,] container n. [见; -er] contemporary a. [con-; tempor=time 时 → 时; -ary 词
 缀] content n. content a. continent n. [con-共, ; tain, ten, tin=hold, , ; -ent → 连陆]
 continental [见; -al 词缀, …] continue v. [con-共, ; tain, ten, tin=hold, , → 连, 连]
 continuation [见; -ation 词缀] continued [见; -ed 词缀, …] contradict v. [contra=against
 对; dict=say 说 → 语对] contradiction *contradictory a. [contra=against 对; dict=say 说 →
 语对] 25 contrary n. & a. [contra=against 对] contribute v. [tribute 给] contribution n. [tribute
 给] control v. & n. [cont-(contra)=against 对; rol=roll] *controversial a. [contro-(contra-), 对;
 vert, vers=turn 转 → 针锋对; -ial 词缀] controvert [contro-(contra-), 对; vert, vers=turn 转]
 controversy [见; -y 词缀] convenient a. [con(-)=together 共, ; ven, vent=e 来; -ient 词
 缀, …… 质 → 们来] inconvenient a. convenience n. inconvenience n. *conventional a.
 convene [con(-)=together 共, ; ven, vent=e 来 → 唤家来] convention [见; -tion 词缀,
 为结果] conversation n. *convey v. *convince v. cook n. & v. [cook, coct=boil] cooker n. cookie n.
 cool a. copy n. & v. corn n. [corn=horn 动角] corner n. [corn=horn 动角] corporation n.
 [corpor=body; -ation 词缀 → 众组个] correct v. & a. [cor(-)加强义; rect=right,
 straight,] correction n. [见; -ion 词缀, 为, 为结果] *correspond v. [cor(-)=with 与;
 respond=answer 应, 许诺 → 与… 应] correspondence n. correspondent adj. *corrupt a. & v.
 [cor(-)加强义; rupt=break → 败,] corruption [见; -ion 词缀] 26 corruptive [见; -ive
 词缀, …] cost n. cosy (Am cozy) a. cottage n. cotton n. & a. cough n. & v. could modal v. count v.
 [count=count 计] *counter n. [count=count 计] country n. countryside n. couple n. courage n.
 [cord=heart → 变为 cour] course n. [cours=run 跑 → 进] court n. courtyard n. cousin n. cover n. &
 v. [cover=cover 盖] cow n. cowboy n. *crash n. & v. crayon n. crazy a. *cream n. create v. [cre 长,
 产; -ate 动词缀] creation creative creator creature n. credit n. [cred=believe, trust,] crew n.
 crime n. [crim=accusation, judgment, 决] criminal n. *criterion (pl criteria) n. [crit=judge 断] crop
 n. cross n. & v. 27 *crossing n. crossroads n. crowd v. & n. crowded adj. cruel a. cry n. & v. cube n.
 cubic a. *cuisine n. culture n. [cult 耕, 养; -ure 词缀 → 教养] cultural [见; -al 词缀, …]

cup n. cupboard n. *cure n. & v. [cur=care 关, , → [对], 护] *curious a. [cur 关, ;
 -ious 词缀, ... → →对... 别关] *currency n. [cur=run 跑→; -ency 词缀] *curriculum n.
 curtain n. *cushion n. custom n. customer n. *customs n. cut (cut, cut) v. & n. cycle v. cyclist n. D
 dad=daddy n. daily a., ad. & n. *dam n. damage n. & v. [dam→damn, demn 惩罚, 伤; -age 词
 缀,] damp a. & n. dance n. & v. danger n. dangerous a. dare v. & modal v. 28 dark n. & a. darkness
 n. *dash v. & n. data n. *database n. date n. & v. daughter n. *dawn n. day n. dead a. *deadline n. deaf
 a. deal n. dear a. death n. *debate n. & v. [de-加强义; bat → 击对 →驳对] debt n. [deb,
 du=owe 负债] *decade n. December [decem, decim=ten, tenth,] decide v. [de- = away 开; cis,
 cid = cut] decision n. [de- = away 开; cis, cid = cut; -ion 构词, 为、状态、动] 结果]
 [declare v. [de-=pletely; clar=clear 清, →] declaration declarative *decline v. [de- = down、
 降、减; clin, clens = bend, lean 弯、倾、] decorate v. decoration n. decrease v. [de- = down、
 降、减; creas=grow 变] deed n. deep a. & ad. [deep, dep=deep] deer n. defeat v. defence [Am
 defense) n. [fend,fens=hit, strike 击] defend v. [fend,fens=hit, strike 击] 29 degree n. *delay n. & v.
 *delete v. & n. *deliberately ad. [di-=thoroughly 加强语义; liber, libr, , 称→-ate 动词缀]
 *delicate a. delicious a. delight n. delighted a. *deliver v. demand v. [de-=pletely; mand, mend=order]
 dentist n. [dent; -ist →医] department [Dept.] n. [part=divide, 开] *departure n. [part=divide,
 开] Depart v. depend v. [de-; pend, pens=hang 悬 → → dependent [见; -ent 词缀, ...]]
 dependence [见; -ence 词缀] *deposit v. & n. [de-; pos → →] *depth n. describe v.
 [de-=down; scrib, script=write 写→写, 记] description n. [de-=down; scrib, script=write 写
 →写, 记] descriptive adj. desert v. & n. [ser, sert=join 联结] deserve v. design n. & v. [sign=mark
 号, 标记] desire v. & n. desk n. *desperate a. [de- 去, ; sper; -ate 词缀, ...] desperately [见;
 -ly 词缀, ...] desperation [见; -ation 词缀] dessert n. *destination n. [st, stat=stand] destroy
 v. destruction [de-, ; stru, struct=build 建立] destructive [de-, ; stru, struct=build 建立];]
 30 detective n. [de- 去, ; tect=cover 盖→去盖→揭→查真; -ive 词、词缀] detect [de-
 去, ; tect=cover 盖→去盖→揭→查真] detection [见; -ion 词缀] determine v. [term,
 termin=limit, end 界,] determined determination develop v. [de-, , 动; velop, , 卷
 →开, 开] development n. devote v. [vot=vow] devotion n. diagram n. [dia-=through 过;
 gram=write 写→对画线] dial v. [di=day; -al 词缀, →晷, 机拨号盘[该圆晷]] dialogue
 (Am dialog) n. [dia-=across 对, 交; log, logue=speech, reason, 说] diamond n. diary n. [di=day;

-ary 词缀,] dictation n. [dict, 说→, , ; -ate 动词缀; -ion 词缀→口] dictionary n. [dict, 词; diction 词; -ary 词缀, →关 词 书] die v. diet n. differ v. [dif-(dis)=apart 开; fer=carry, bring, bear, →各 见 →各 执 词→ 异] difference n. [见 ; -ence 词 缀] different a. [见 ; -ent 词 缀, …] difficult a. [ficult=easy] difficulty n. dig (dug, dug) v. *digest v. [di-(dis-)=away ; ger, gest=carry 运 →运 去] *digital a. *dignity n. [dign=worthy, merited 值 , 敬, 高贵] indignity *dilemma n. [di=two ; lemma=promise 假设] 31 *dimension n. [di=dia- 贯 , , ; mens=measure 测 ; -ion 词 缀→ 长、宽、高 测] dimensional [见 ; -al 词 缀, …] dinner n. dinosaur n. *dio*ide n. [di=two ; -o*ide 氧] dip v. *diploma n. diplomacy n. direct a. & v. [di=de-加强 义; rect= right, straight , →矫 , 纠 → , 导] indirect [in- , ; direct →] direction n. [见 ; -ion 词 缀→ , , 说 , 导→] director n. [见 ; -or] directory n. dirty a. disability n. disabled a. disadvantage n.[dis=lack of ; ad=to ; van , → ; -age 词 缀, 况→] disagree v. [dis=undo] disagreement n. disappear v. *disappoint v. disappointed a. disaster n. [dis=not, without , ; aster, astr=star →古 罗 马 认 为 难] disastrous discount n. [dis=undo ; count=count 计 → 计] *discourage v.[dis=undo] discover v. [dis=undo ; cover=cover 盖] discovery n. discrimination n . discuss v. [cuss=strike, shake 击 , 摇 动] discussion n. disease n. 32 *disgusting a. dish n. disk = disc n. dislike v. [dis=not] dismiss v. [dis- 开; miss, mit=send , , 发→ → 发 dismissal [见 ; -ion 词 缀] disobey v. distance n. [di-(dis-)=apart ; st, stat=stand ; -ance 状态 → 开 状态] distant a. distinction n. [stinct, sting, stimul=prick] distinct distinctive distinguish v. [di- ; stinct, sting, stimul=prick → 开] distinguished *distribute v. [dis- , 开; tribute 给] district n. [string, strict=draw tight 紧] disturb v. [dis-加强 语义; turb 骚扰 , 骚 乱] *disturbing a. [dis-加强 语义; turb 骚扰 , 骚 乱] dive v. *diverse v. [di-(dis-) 开; vert, vers=turn 转→转 样→转 为 diversify [见 ; -fy 动 词 缀, ……] diversified [见 ; -ed 词 缀, ……] diversification [见 ; -fication 词 缀……] divide v. [di-(dis-)=apart 开; vid, vis=separate 开] division n. [divid, divis=separate 开; -ion 词 缀, divorce v. [di=dis- 开, ; vorc= vert, vers=turn 转] *dizzy a. do (did, done) v. doctor n. [doc 教→ 教; -or 词 缀, → 教] document n. [doc 教, 教→ ; -ment 词 缀, → documental [见 ; -al……] dog n. doll n. dollar n. domestic [dom=house]] 词 缀, 样] 为] 件] 33 *donate v. [don=give 给 , 赠 给; -ate 动 词 缀] door n. dormitory (dorm) n. [dorm=sleep ; -ory 词 缀, 场 、 *dot n. double a. & n. [dou=two] doubt n. & v. down prep. & ad. *download n. & v. downstairs ad. downtown ad., n. & a. dozen n. Dr = doctor n. *draft n. & v. drag v. draw (drew,

drawn) v. [draw=draw ,] *drawback n. [draw=draw ,] drawer n. [draw=draw ,] drawing n. [draw=draw ,] dream (dreamt, dreamt dreamed, dreamed) n. & v. dress n. & v. drill n. & v. drink (drank, drunk) v. drive (drove, driven) v. driver n. drop n. & v. drug n. drum n. drunk a. dry v. & a. duck n. *due a. [deb, du=owe 负债] *dull a. dumpling n. during prep. [dur=harden, last 久] dusk n. dust n.] 34 dustbin n. dusty a. duty n. [deb, du=owe 负债] DVD = digital video disk n. *dynamic a. [dyn, dynam=power, force 权 , ; -ic 词缀] dynamics n. 学, 动学 *dynasty n. [dyn, dynam=power, force 权 , ; -ast=person → 君 ; -y 词缀, … 关] E each a. & pron. *eager a. eagle n. ear n. early a. & ad. earn v. earth n. earthquake n. east a., ad. & n. Easter n. eastern a. easy a. eat (ate, eaten) v. *ecology n. edge n. *edition n. [e- ; dit 给→给 →发 , →编辑; -ion 词缀→编 样] editor n. [见 ; -or] 编 , 编辑 educate v. [e- ; duc 导; -ate 动词缀→ 导 来→ … 状态 导 来] educator n. education n. [见 ; -ion 词缀] *effect n. [ef-(e*)=out ; fect, fac,fect,fic=do, make] effective a. [ef-=e*-=-out ; fect, fac,fect,fic=do, make ; -ive 词缀] effort n. [ef-(e*)=out ; fort, forc=strong 强→ → 气] egg n. 35 eggplant n. either a., conj. & ad. elder n. *elect v. [e-(e*)=out ; lect, leg, lig=choose 选→选] election [见 ; -ion 词缀] elector [见 ; -or] electric a. [electr=electric 电] electrical a. electricity n. *electronic a. *elegant a. [e=-out ; leg-lect 选; -ant 词缀, …… → 选 来、众] elegance [见 ; -ance 词缀] inelegant [in- ; elegant 见] inelegance [见 ; -ance 词缀] elephant n. else ad. n. & v. embarrass v. [em=-in ; bar 棍, , →插 →设 → 烦] embassy n. emergency n. [e- ; merg, mers=dip, sink , 没; -ency 词缀→ 现 况] emerge [e- ; merg → →] emergence [见 ; -ence 词缀] emergent [见 ; -ent 词缀] *emperor n. [emper, imper] employ v. empty a. encourage v. [en=-put into, make] encouragement n. end n. & v. *ending n. *endless a. enemy n. energetic a. [en=-in, inside …; erg=work 工 , -etic 功; 词缀, …] 36 energy n.[en=-in, inside ……; erg=work 工 , -y 词缀, 功; 质] engine n. engineer n. enjoy v. enjoyable a. *enlarge v. enough n., a. & ad. *enquiry n. enter v. *enterprise n. *entertainment n. enthusiastic a. entire a. entrance n. *entry n. envelope n. [en=-into ; velop , , 卷→] environment n. envy v. & n. equal a. & v. [equ , -al 词缀, …] *equality n. [见 ; -ity 词缀] *equip v. equipment n. eraser n. [e-去 , ; ras, rad=scrape , 刮; -er] erasable [见 ; -able 词缀, 可…] error n. [err 错; -or 词缀] *erupt v. [e-(e*)=out , ; rupt=break → 来] eruption [见 ; -ion 词缀] escape n. & v. especially ad. [e-加强 义; special 别 ; -ly 词缀, …] essay n. essential [esse=be] Europe n. European a. & n. *evaluate v. even ad. 37 evening n. [ev=age, life] event n. [e=-out ; ven, vent=e

来→ 来→ 现→发 →发] *eventually ad. ever ad. [ev=age, life] every a. everybody pron. everyday
 a. everyone pron. everything pron. everywhere ad. evidence n. [e-(e*)=out ; vis, vid=see 看; -ence
 词缀→看] *evident a. [e- ; vis, vid=see 看; -ent 词缀, … →看来] *evolution n. e*act a.
 [e- ; act=do] e*actly ad. e*am = e*amination n. e*amine v. e*ample n. [ampl, empl=take] e*cellent
 a. e*cept prep. [e*- , ; cap, capt, cep, cept, cip, ceiv=take, hold , →去→、] e*change n. e*cite
 a. [cit=call, arouse 唤] e*cuse n. & v. e*ercise n. & v. [erc=practice] e*hibition n.[e*- , ; hibit ,
 →去→摆去给看; -ion 词缀] e*ist v. [e*-=out , ; (*s)ist=stand →来→现] e*istent
 [见 ; -ent 词缀, …] e*istence n. [见 ; -ence 词缀] e*it v. [e*-=out , ; it=go → →] *e*pand
 v. [pand,pans=spread , 开] e*pect v. [e*-=out ; (*s)pect=spect=look 看→] e*pectant [见 ; -ant
 词缀, … , 词缀, …] e*pectation n.[见 ; -ation 词缀] *e*pense n. [e*- ; pend, pens=pay
 钱, , 费→钱] e*pensive a. [见 ; -ive 词缀, …] 38 e*perience n. [peri=try 试验] e*periment
 n. [peri=try 试验] e*pert n. [peri=try 试验] e*plain v. e*planation n. *e*plicit a. e*plode v. [plod,
 plos 发声] e*plosion e*plosive e*plore n. [plor=sweep] e*port n. & v. [e*- ; port=carry 运, →
 运去] *e*pose v. [e*- , ; pos, put →摆来→…来] e*posure [见 ; -ure 词缀] e*position n.
 e*press n. & v.[press=press 压] e*pression n. [press=press 压] *e*tension n. [e*- , ; tend, tends,
 tent=stretch ; -ion 词缀] e*tend [e*- , ; tend, tends, tent=stretch] e*tensive [e*- , ; tend,
 tends, tent=stretch → →积扩 →阔, -ive 词缀, …] e*tra a. [e*tra=beyond] e*traordinary a.
 [e*tra=beyond] e*treme a. [e*ter, e*tr →况] eye n. eyesight n. F face n. & v. [fac, fic] facial a. [fac,
 fic ; -ial 词缀] fact n. [fac=do, make →经] factory n. [fact=make , ; -ory 词缀, 场, →
 场] *fade v. fail v. & n. failure n. fair a. fair n. 39 *faith n. fall (fell, fallen) v. fall (Am) = autumn n.
 false a. [fall,fals=deceive, err 骗, 错, 假] familiar a. family n. famous a. [fam=fame 声] fan n. *fancy
 n., v. & a. [fan, phan , ; -cy 词缀, 况、状态] fantastic a. [fan, phan , ; -ast 词缀, ; -ic
 词缀] *fantasy n. [fan, phan , ; -cy 词缀, 况、状态] far (farther, farthest further, furthest) a.
 & ad. fare n. [fare →费] farm n. farmer n. fast a. & ad. *fasten v. fat n. & a. father n. fault n. favour
 (Am favor) n. favourite (Am favorite) a. & n. fa* n. & v. fear n. *feast n. feather n. federal a.
 [feder=treaty, league 约, 联 ; -al 词缀, …] fee n. feed (fed, fed) v. feel (felt, felt) v. feeling n.
 fellow v. female a. & n. [fem, femin 妇] fence n. [fend,fens=hit, strike 击] *ferry n. [fer=carry,
 bring, bear , 带, 产] 40 festival n. & a. fetch v. fever n. few pron. & a. *fibre (Am fiber) n.
 [fibr=thread 线] *fiction n. [fict, fig=form 虚构, ; -ion 词缀] fictionist [见 ; -ist] fictional [见 ;

-al 词缀, ...] field n. fierce a. fight n. & v. *figure n. & v. [fig, fict=form, , 构; -ure 词缀
→ 来样 → 状] file n. [fil=thread, line, outline 线, 轮廓 → 条线] fill v. film n. & v. final a.
[fin=end, limit; -al 词缀] *finance n. [fine 罚款 → 处钱务; -ance 词缀, 为] financial adj.
find (found, found) v. fine a. [fin=end, limit → → 圆满,] fine v. [fin=end, limit → 结 → 为 结债务
违为钱] finger n. *fingernail n. finish v. & n. [fin=end, limit; -ish=bring to 动词缀, , 导] fire
n. & v. *fireworks n. firm n. [firm=fi*ed, strong 固, 坚强] firm a. fish n. & v. fisherman n. fist n.
fit a. & v. fi* v. [fi*=fasten, fi* 固] flag n. flame n. [flam=blaze] 41 flash n. flashlight n. flat n. flat a.
*flee (fled, fled) v. *fle*ible a. [flect, fle* 弯曲; -ible 词缀, ...] flesh n. flight n. *float v. flood n.
& v. floor n. flour n. flow v. flower n. flu n. [flu, flu*=flow] *fluency a. [flu=flow; -ency 词缀]
fluent a. [flu=flow; -ent 词缀, ...] fly (flew, flown) v. fly n. focus v. & n. fog n. foggy a. fold v.
folk a. follow v. following a. fond a. food n. fool n. & v. foolish a. foot[pl feet] n. football n. for prep.
& conj. forbid (forbade, forbidden) v. [for-=away; bid] force v. [forc=strong 强 →] forecast n. &
v. [fore-=beford 预; cast 计,] 42 forehead n. [fore-=before] foreign a. foreigner n. *foresee
(foresaw, foreseen) v. [fore-=beford 预; see 看见] forest n. [fore-=before] forever ad. forget
(forgot, forgot / forgotten) v. [for-=away; get 变 → 开] *forgetful a. forgive (forgave, forgiven) v.
[for-=away; give 给 → 惩罚] forgiveness forgiving fork n. form v. & n. [form=shape, form, 组]
format n. [form=shape, form, 组] former a. fortnight n. fortunate a. *fortune n. forty num. forward
ad. found v. [fund, found, 础] foundation [见; -ation 词缀] foundational [见; -al 词缀, ...]
founder [见; -er] *fountain n. fo* n. franc n. *fragile a. [frag, fract, , , ; -ile 词缀, ...] *fragrant
a. [frag, fract, , , ; -ment 词缀,] *framework n. free a. freedom n. freeway n. freeze (froze,
frozen) v. *freezing a. frequent a. 43 fresh a. *friction n. fridge = refrigerator n. [frig=cold] friend n.
friendly a. friendship n. frighten v. frog n. from prep. front a. & n. [front 额, ,] *frontier n. [front
额, , ; -ier 词缀, → 国] frost n. fruit n. fry v. fuel n. full a. fun n. & a. function n. & v.
*fundamental a. [fund, found, 础; -ment 词缀; -al 词缀, ...] funeral n. funny a. fur n.
*furnished a. furniture n. future n. G gain v. *gallery n. gallon n. game n. garage n. garbage n. garden n.
gardening n. 44 garlic n. *garment n. gas n. gate n. *gather v. *gay a. general a. & n. [gen, gener=birth,
race, 种类, 种; -al 词缀 → 与个种类关] generation n. [gen, gener=birth, race, 种类,
种; -ate 动词缀 → ...; -ion 词缀] generous a. [gen, gener, genit=birth, race, 种类, 种] gentle
a. gentleman n. geography n. [ge, geo=the earth, , 球; graph 写 → 论; -y 词缀 → 关论]

*geometry n. [ge, geo=the earth , , 球] gesture n. [ger, gest=carry 运 → 传 , 达; -ure 词缀, 动 → 达 动] get (got, got) v. gift n. gifted a. giraffe n. girl n. give (gave, given) v. glad a. *glance v. glare v. glass n. *globe n. glory n. glove n. glue n. go (went, gone) v. *goal n. goat n. god n. 45 gold n. & a. golden a. golf n. good (better, best) a. *goods n. goose (pl geese) n. *govern v. government n. grade n. [grad=step, go, grade , 级] *gradual a. [grad ; -ual 词缀, …] graduate v. [grad , 级; -ate 动词 缀 → 学业 → 学业 级] undergraduate [under, 够, , ;graduate 毕业] postgraduate [post- , …… ; 见] graduation n. [见 ; -ation 词缀] grain n. gram n. [gram=write 写, 画, , 图 → 刻写 → 计 刻写 个 号 → 单] grammar n. [gram 写, ; -ar 词缀, → 关 则] grand a. [grand=grand] grandchild n. granddaughter n. grandma = grandmother n. grandpa = grandfather n. grandparents n. grandson n. granny n. grape n. *graph n. [graph=write 写, 画, , 图 , 记录] grasp v. grass n. grateful a. [grat=pleasing, thankful 快乐 , 感谢 ; -ful 词缀, … 质] gratitude n. [grat=pleasing, thankful 快乐 , 感谢 ; -itude 词缀, 质 状态] gravity n. [grav ; -ity 词缀]

46 great a. & ad. greedy a. green a. & n. greengrocer n. *greet v. greeting n. grey (Am gray) a. *grill n. grocer n. grocery n. ground n. group n. grow (grew, grown) v. *growth n. guarantee v. guard n. guess v. guest n. guidance n. guide n. guilty a. guitar n. gun n. gym = gymnasium n. [gymn, gymno ; -ium 词缀, 场] gymnastics n. [gymn, gymno ; -astic 词缀] H habit n. [habit=have 拥] hair n. *haircut n. half a. & n. hall n. ham n. hamburger n. hammer n. hand n. & v. handbag n. 47 *handful n. handkerchief n. handle n. & v. handsome a. handwriting n. *handy a. hang v. (hung, hung / hanged, hanged) happen v. happiness n. happy a. harbour (Am harbor) n. hard ad. & a. hardly ad. *hardship n. hardworking a. harm n. & v. harmful a. *harmony n. harvest n. & v. hat n. *hatch v. hate v. & n. have (has, had, had) v. he pron. head n. & v. headache n. headline n. headmaster / headmistress n. health n. healthy a. hear (heard, heard) v. hearing n. heart n. heat n. heaven n. heavy a. 48 heel n. height n. helicopter n. [helico , 转; pter → hello int. *helmet n. help n. & v. helpful a. hen n. her pron. herb n. here ad. hero n. hers pron. herself pron. hesitate v. [hes, her ; -ate 动词 缀 →] hesitation [见 ; -ation 词缀] hesitant [见 ; -ant 词缀] hi int. hide (hid, hidden) v. high a. & ad. highway n. hill n. hilly a. him pron. himself pron. hire v. his pron. history n. hit (hit, hit) n. & v. hobby n. hold (held, held) v. hole n. holiday n. *holy a. home n. & ad. 转 → 飞] 固 → 踣 , 49 homeland n. hometown n. homework n. honest a. honey n. honour (Am honor) n. & v. [hon, honor=honour 荣 耀] *hook n. & v. hope n. & v. hopeful a. hopeless a. horrible a. [horr=shuddle 战 , 发 耸] horse n.

hospital n. [hosp, hospit=guest 客 ; -al 词缀 → 义为 → 客] host n. & v. hostess n. hot a.
 hotdog n. hotel n. hour n. house n. housewife n. housework n. how ad. however ad. & conj. howl v.
 hug v. huge a. human a. & n. human being n. humorous a. humour (Am humor) n. hunger n. hungry
 a. hunt v. hunter n. 客 50 *hurricane n. hurry v. hurt (hurt, hurt) v. husband n. *hydrogen n.
 [hydr=water] I I pron. ice n. ice-cream n. idea n. [ide, idea, ideo=look, form, idea 观, , 观] identity
 n. [ident ; -ity 词缀] *identification n. idiom n. [idio=peculiar, own, private, proper , , 专 → 语
 → 专 语] if conj. *ignore v. [i-(in-)=not ; gnor, gnos=know →] ignorance ignorant ill a. illegal a.
 [il-(in-)=not , ; legal] illness n. imagine v. [im, imit → 头脑 况] imagination imaginary immediately
 ad. [im-(in-)=not, without , ; medi=middle 间; -ate 词 → 缀没 间空隙时间] *immigration n.
 [im-(in-)= ; migr=remove, move 迁 ; -ate 动词 缀; -ion 词 缀] immigrate [in- ; migr 迁 ;
 -ate 动词 缀] immigrant [见 ; -ant 词 缀, , 词 缀, ...] *import v. & n. [im-(in-)=in ;
 port=carry , 运 → 进, 运] important a. [im-(in-)=in ; port=carry , 运; -ant 词 缀 → 带来 价
 值 结果] importance n. impossible a. [im-(in-)=not, without ,] *impress v. [im-(in-)
 ; press=press 压] 51 impression n. [im-(in-)
 ; press=press 压] impressive improve v. in prep. & ad.
 inch n. incident n. [in- ... ; = fall 降临、 cid 发 ; -ent 构 词, 、 [... 药 ... 剂]] include
 v. [in- , clud, clos, claus=shut, close 关闭 → 关 ; →] ine n. increase v. & n. [cre, cresc 长, 长,
 产] indeed a. independence n. [in-=not ; depend , 赖; ence 词 缀, 为, 况] depend [de- ;
 pend 悬 → → → , 赖] independent a. [in-=not ; depend , 赖; -ent 词 缀, ...] indicate v.
 [in-=at ; dic , 说; -ate 动词 缀 → 说 , ,] industry n. influence n. & v. [in- ; flu=flow ; -ence
 词 缀 → → → 对 围 产 响] influential [见 ; -ial 词 缀, ...] *inform v. [form=shape, form ,
 组] information n. [form=shape, form , 组] *initial a. [in-=in ; it , -ial 词 缀, ... → → 进 →
 门 → 开] injure v. injury n. ink n. inn n. innocent a. [in- , ; noc, no* 伤 ; -ent 词 缀, ... → 会
 伤] innocence [in- , ; noc, no* 伤 ; -ence 词 缀] insect n. [in- ; sect=cut → 昆 躯 节 与
 节 间 , 断 状] insert v. [ser, sert=join 联结] inside prep. & ad. insist v. [in-=upon ... ; sist=stand
 → 场] insistence [in-=upon ... ; sist=stand ; -ence 词 缀] 52 insistent adj. 坚 inspect v.
 [in-=into , ; spect=look 看 → 细 看] inspection [见 ; -ion 词 缀] inspector [见 ; -or] inspire
 v. [in- , ; spir=breathe → → 气 → → 气, 气] inspiration [见 ; -ation 词 缀, 为 为 结果]
 instant a. [st, stat=stand] instance n. [st, stat=stand] instead ad. institute n. [st, stat=stand]
 *institution n. [st, stat=stand] instruct v. [stru, struct=build 建立] instruction n. [stru, struct=build

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