句子基本句式的运用 ----长难句翻译/语法填空

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夕 句子成分以及基本句式的重要性

1、学会判断句子成分有利于学习难句和理解 文段

2、掌握了句子的基本句型、常见句式和词语 的习惯搭配,就能写出完整、正确的句子。





1.Jack and Tom are doing their homework now. 宾语
2.Betty planted many trees and flowerson her farm
3.The boy under the tree is a policeman. 表语
4.We went on a visit to the Great Wall last week? 状语
5.Yangjing was my best friend in my childhood. 定语
6.He always walks in the park after supper with his wife. 状语
7.Mary asked me to help her yesterday. 宾语补足语
8.I bought my girlfriend a gold ring on her birthday. 双宾语
9.Mr. Wei remains a doctor. 谓语系动词



1. They have worked for months and even years.

成分:主语 谓语 时间状语

句型结构总结:主语+谓语(不及物动词)

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指出下列句子中句子成分并总结出该句的基本句型结构。

2. The film you see on the screen is the product of a huge amount of hard work.

成分:主语 定语 谓语 表语

句型结构总结:主语+系动词+表语



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指出下列句子中句子成分并总结出该句的基本句型结构。

3. I didn't understand all of the traditional customs at first.

成分: 主语 谓语 宾语 实语 状语 句型结构总结: 主语+谓语(及物动词)+宾语



4. Traditional festivals teach us a lot about our nation's history

成分: 主语 谓语 间接宾语 直接宾语 句型结构总结: 主语+谓语(及物动词)+双宾语(间接宾语+直接宾语)



5. Traditional festivals enable us to learn fine Chinese values

成分: 主语 谓语 宾语 宾语补足语 句型结构总结: 主语+谓语+复合宾语(宾语+补语)

主语补足语

一个句子有时不足以表达完整的意义,需要再添加一个成分用来补充说明主语的状态,特征和性质,这个成分就是主语补足语。常用来做补语的成分有形容词,名词,数词,不定式,分词和介词短语。 Tired and sleepy, I went to bed.

宾语补足语所在句子变成了被动语态后,宾语补足语就成了主语补足语。

I saw the kite up and down. (up and down是副词做宾补)
The kite was seen up and down.up and down是副词做主补)





> 考点应考技巧

- 1、在语法填空题中,要注意分析句子成分,方能判 断空格中应该填什么词性。
- 2、在阅读英语文章遇到长句难句时,要不断分析句 子成分,抓住句子的主干部分(主谓宾),方能理 解好句子含义。

Unfortunately, it took the explorers and the settlers who followed only a few decades to decimate a large part of these resources. 【来自2021年新高考I卷】

形式主语 谓语 间接宾语 直接宾语 真正的主语

不幸的是,摧毁了大部分这些资源花费了探险者和随之而来的定居者几十年的时间。

Under this Act, all waterfowl (水禽) hunters 16 years of age and over must annually purchase and carry a Federal Duck Stamp. 【来自2021年新高考I卷】

根据该法案,所有16岁及以上的水禽猎人必须每年购买并携带联邦鸭邮票。

Research has shown that emotional skills may contribute to some of these qualities. 【来自2021年新高考I卷】

研究表明,情感技能可能有助于提高这些品质。

The ability to accurately understand how others are feeling may be used by a doctor to find how best to help her patients. 【来自2021年新高考I卷】

准确理解他人的感受的能力可能会被医生用来找到如何最好地帮助她的病人。

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