

一、题型解读

具体语境下词义辨析（同义词、近义词、反义词、同类词、逻辑转换词汇）；考查的重点，容易失误的地方；加强词语辨析能力。

二、命题趋势

词语的辨析与应用仍是完形填空考查的重点，占整篇文章题目的绝大部分。语篇性设空的比例仍会超出三分之一，反映出“突出语篇”的命题思路。

三、方法先导 语境分析——辨词义

语境，上下文，包括文章语气的一致性、思路的连贯性、一致性、表达的合理性、论证的逻辑性等。通过对文章所提供的具体语境的综合分析，词不离句，句不离篇，确认最佳答案。明确上下文关系，充分利用语境信息解题。

四、捷径探幽

具体语境下词义辨析（同义词、近义词、反义词、同类词）

- A. 根据前文语境考查后文语境
- B. 根据后文语境考查前文语境
- C. 根据句中关键词考查语境理解
- D. 考查对上下文语境的综合理解

A. 根据前文语境考查后文语境之常用词汇

命题者对设空处的考查以前文语境为依据，要求考生根据对前文的理解来确定设空处的最佳信息。常用词汇（四个选项词性相同但在词形或词义上没有联系或联系不大）辨析。脱离语境或只看句子的一部分，可能会有两个或两个以上的答案。但结合语境进行仔细分析，只有一个正确答案。



A. 根据前文语境考查后文语境之常用词汇形容词辨析

(2013山东卷) I used to be a very self-centered person, but in the past two years I have really changed. I have started to think about other people 36 I think about myself. I am **happy** that I am becoming a 37 person. ...

37. A. famous B. simple C. different D. skilled

(2013浙江卷) While travelling was **inspiring** and meeting people was 24, nothing about my term in France was what I 25.

24. A. boring B. upsetting C. exiting D. promising

A. 根据前文语境考查后文语境之常用词汇名词辨析

(2013山东卷) I **used to be** a very self-centered person, but in the past two years I have really **changed**. I have started to think about other people 36 I think about myself. I am happy that I am becoming a 37 person.

I think my 38 started when I was at Palomar College. At first, I just wanted to get my 39 and be left alone. ...

38. A. education B. career C. tour D. change

A. 根据前文语境考查后文语境之常用词汇名词辨析

(2013山东卷) I used to be a very self-centered person, but in the past two years I have really changed. I have started to think about other people 36 I think about myself. I am happy that I am ing a 37 person.

I think my 38 started when I was at Palomar College. At first, I just wanted to get my 39 and be left alone. ...

39. A. balance B. homework C. degree D. interest

A. 根据前文语境考查后文语境之常用词汇动词辨析

(2013山东卷) I think my 38 started when I was at Palomar College. At first, I just wanted to get my 39 and **be left alone**. I thought I was smarter than everyone else, so I hardly ever 40 to anyone in my classes. By the end of my first semester, I was really 41 . . .

40. A. talked

B. wrote

C. lied

D. reported

A. 根据前文语境考查后文语境之常用词汇形容词辨析

(2013浙江卷) Once I 22 that I was going, all I could think about was the **fun** of foreign travel **and** making all sorts of **new** and 23 friends.

23. A. stubborn B. anxious C. universal D. interesting

(2013山东卷) Her real daughter never 49 her, so I took her place. She let me 50 that making others feel good make me feel good, too, **when she died**, I was 51, but I was very grateful to her.

51. A. homeless B. heartbroken C. bad-tempered D. hopeless

A. 根据前文语境考查后文语境之逻辑转换词汇连词辨析

(2013山东卷) I used to be a very self-centered person, but in the past two years I have really changed. I have started to think about other people 36 I think about myself. I am happy that I am ing a 37 person.

I think my 38 started when I was at Palomar College. At first, I just wanted to get my 39 and be left alone. ...

36. A. since B. before C. or D. unless

He may have a small build, he certainly well knows his job.

A. but B. however C. so D. therefore

A. 根据前文语境考查后文语境之逻辑关系下代词辨析

(2013山东卷) That was really a big 44 for me. By the end of the year, I had several **new friends, and** two of 45 are still my best friends today.

45. A. us

B. which

C. them

D. whom

B. 根据后文语境考查前文语境之常用词汇名词辨析

One old lady there who had Alzheimer's disease became my 47.
Every time I came into her room, she was so 48 because she thought
I was her daughter.

47. A. friend B. partner C. guide D. guest

所谓根据后文语境考查前文语境，就是指命题者对设空处的考查以后文语境为依据，要求考生根据对后文的理解来确定设空处的最佳信息。

C. 根据句中关键词考查语境理解

My entire sound world exists by making use of almost every _ that I have.

A. sense B. effort C. feeling D. idea

有时命题者对设空处的考查以某个关键词或关键短语为依据，要求考生根据对该关键词和短语的理解来确定设空处的最佳信息。

D. 考查对上下文语境的综合理解下的常用词汇动词辨析

(2013 浙江卷) Last spring, I was fortunate to be chosen to participate in an exchange study program. In my application letter, I was careful to 21 how much I **wanted** to see **France**; evidently, my **excitement** really came through in my words. Once I 22 that I was going, all I could think about was **the fun of foreign travel** and making all sorts of **new** and 23 friends.

22. A . approved B. knew C. warned D. denied

有时命题者在设空时，不仅将考点涉及空格前的语境，同时也涉及空格后的语境，即要求考生对空格前后的语境进行综合理解，从而选出最佳答案。

在做题时，考生要联系上下文语境确定答案，将意义不正确的选项先排除，再根据备选词在句法和语法上的要求，选择能使句子意思正确、结构完整、逻辑清晰的最佳答案。



以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/686041233035010035>