

河南省许昌市高职单招 2023 年英语真题及 答案

学校:_____ 班级:_____ 姓名:_____ 考号:_____

一、单选题(30题)

1. _____ crying sadly, he raised his head and let tears stream down his face on purpose
A.To be seen B.Seeing C.To see D.Having seen
2. Countries that traditionally never allowed foreign students to stay and work like Germany or the United Kingdom—are facing their own labor _____ in information technology and relaxing their immigration laws.
A.cuts B.shortages C.weaknesses D.imports
3. _____ many times, he finally understood the problem.
A.Told B.Telling C.Having told D.Having been told
4. This is just the place _____ he and his wife visited last year.
A.where B.that C.when D.why
5. We must ___ early in the morning so as to catch the first train.
A. set up
B. set out
C. set about
D. set aside
6. _____ your homework and make sure that you don't _____ any mistakes.
A.Do; do B.Make; make C.Make; do D.Do; make
7. _____ he come, the problem would be settled.
A.Would B.Should C.Shall D.If

8. Thank you for the _____ you did me. to move the sofa upstairs.
A.favor B.good C.help D.kindness
- 9.The search was _____ when night came, even though the child had not been found
A.approved B.acquired C.achieved D.abandoned
10. Let me help you, _____?
A.won't you B.will you C.shall I D.shan't I
11. Mr. Black, our new English teacher, is strict _____ kind.
A.or B.but C.with D.as well
- 12.After all this time you'd think he'd have forgotten, _____ ?
13. Finally he got time for a glance _____ this report.
A.off B.round C.on D.at
- 14.New typewriters cost about _____ price of the second—hand ones .
A.three times the
B.a three times
C.the three times
D.three times a
- 15.Not until he left his home _____ to know how important the family was for him.
A.did he begin B.had he begun C.he began D.he has begun
16. --If you are offered a trip to the moon, _____ it?--Of course. Why not?
A.did you accept
B.are you going to accept
C.will you accept
D.would you accept
- 17.- Between the two possible plans, I 'm bound _____ the second one
A.favouring B.to favour C.for favouring D.to favouring

18. _____ today, he would get there by Friday.
A. Were he leave
B. Was he leaving
C. Were he to leave
D. If he leaves
19. —What's the chance of there _____ an election this year?— I have no idea.
A. is B. to be C. being D. be
20. Mary, _____ here—everybody else, stay where you are.
A. come B. comes C. to come D. coming
21. —The education system rather than the teachers _____ to answer for the overburden on the students—I agree I hope the reform, being carried out in our country will hang about the _____ results.
A. are; desired B. is; desired C. are; desiring D. is; desiring
22. Sickness deprived me _____ the pleasure of seeing you.
A. from B. of C. out of D. with
23. —That's me when I got married. See what I look like now! —Why not go on a diet to get into _____ ?
A. shape B. form C. appearance D. body
24. Sometimes children have trouble _____ fact from fiction and may believe that such things actually exist.
A. to separate B. separating C. for separating D. of separating
25. We were overjoyed at the news of China _____ another man-made satellite.
A. starting B. launching C. fighting D. shouting
26. He is too weak to _____ the heavy box.
A. rise B. put C. raise D. arise
- 27.—Has the wallet been returned yet? —No, but we expect _____ any day now.
A. to return it
B. it to return

C.it to be returned
D.it returned

28.Busy as they are, parents should _____ at least two hours to spend with their children.

A.set out B.set away C.set aside D.set off

29.The squirrel was lucky that it just missed _____.

A.catching B.to be caught C.being caught D.to catch

30. I wonder how much _____ .

A.that car was B.was that car C.is that car D.that car is

二、汉译英(20题)

31. 据报道，新的管理方法大大提高了该公司的竞争力。

32. A: 打扰了。博物馆在哪?

B: 艺术博物馆吗?一直向前走，然后在邮局向右拐。

A: 邮局?

B: 是的，正前方那座白色大楼。

A: 知道了。谢谢你。

33. (尽管天气不好), the football game went on and the audience stayed there, cheering for their favorite players.

34. 工厂和汽车排出的一氧化碳(carbon monoxide)一类的气体严重污染了大气。

35. 电视节目对人们的影响很大，对儿童尤其如此。

36. It was not until two o'clock a.m that (他妻子才回来) .

37. (除了现在，我任何时候都能去) .

38. 如果你想实现自己的目标，你可不能忽视努力奋斗。

39. (不管谁犯了法) will be punished.

40. 产品的质量固然重要，但也要重视产品的种类。

41. 许多教育家认为现在孩子的作业太多，以致他们没有足够的时间来培养其他方面的兴趣爱好。

42. 这个地区有大量肉类供应，但新鲜水果奇缺。

43. 流利的英语使她比别的女孩在竞争这份工作时有优势。

44. Statistics show that (贫富差距在几年内扩大了) .

45. 我们认为学习理论而不实践是没用的。

46. He is so foolish (竟然认敌为友) .

47. I'd like you to describe to my friend your exciting adventures in Africa
(像你向我描述过的那样) .

48. (我颇为相信) that he will agree with our plan.

49. 这个问题远远超过了儿童的理解力。

50. 妇女自从上个世纪末以来一直在争取平等权利。

三、语法与词汇(10题)

51.--Do you think I can use your dictionary? -- _____ .

- A.Yes,you may use
- B.Yes,you can
- C.Sure,here you are
- D.Certainly,go out

52. In order to increase productivity, we'd better make work_____ (enjoy).

53. I should like to rent a house, modern, comfortable and above all in a quiet
(neighbour).

54. By the end of next term I _____ (learn) French for nearly nine years.

55. I had the greatest difficulty _____ (imagine) in trying to persuade my

employer to give up his costly plan.

56. There are some _____ (art) flowers on the table.

57. I have _____ in the justice of his position on labor questions. (confident)

58. You're always late

A. You _____ late three times this week

B. are being

C. were

D. had been

E. have been

59. She suffered a severe shock and did not _____ (gain) consciousness until three hours later.

60. The first American _____ (perform) of this opera was in 1926 .

四、词汇与语法知识(10题)

61.

62. Who is that man, _ in the front row?

A. one

B. the one

C. first

D. the first

63. Tom looks so pale today. He ___ ill.

- A. must be
- B. had to be
- C. should be
- D. shall be

64.

第 7 题 His name was just on the _____ of my tongue, but I just couldn't remember it.

- A. end
- B. point
- C. edge
- D. tip

65. He decided to put the _____ glass on the top of the wall to stop thieves from _____ over it.

- A. broken ; climbing
- B. breaking ; climbing
- C. broken ; to climb
- D. breaking ; to climb

66. Sarah had her washing machine repaired the day before yesterday, _____ she?

67.

68.

69.

14. I have so _____ time to enjoy myself.

- A. little

- B. a little
- C. few
- D. a few

70.

10. _____ I accept that he is not perfect, I do actually like the person.

- A. Since
- B. While
- C. Before
- D. Unless

五、阅读理解(10题)

71.

55. Football games played on Thanksgiving Day often attract large TV audiences because _____.

- A. football is an old-time tradition
- B. the Indians taught the Pilgrims to play football
- C. large families often play football
- D. most football fans are home from work

72. It is difficult to imagine what life would be like without memory. (78) The meanings of thousands of everyday perceptions, the bases for the decisions we make, and the roots of our habits and skills are to be found in our past experiences, which are brought into the present by memory.

Memory can be defined as the capacity to keep information available for later

facts, but also involving any change in the way an animal typically behaves.

(79) Memory is involved when a rat gives up eating grain because he has sniffed something suspicious in the grain pile. Memory is also involved when a six-year-old child learns to swing a baseball bat.

Memory exists not only in humans and animals but also in some physical objects and machines. Computers, for example, contain devices for storing data for later use. It is interesting to compare the memory-storage capacity of

computer may hold up to 100,000 —ready for instant use. An average U.S. teenager probably recognizes the meaning of about 100,000 words of English. However, this is but a fraction of the total amount of information which the teenager has stored. Consider, for example, the number of faces and places that the teenager can recognize on sight. The use of words is the basis of the advanced problem-solving intelligence of human beings. A large part of a person's memory is in terms of words and combinations of words.

According to the passage, memory is considered to be _____.

- A.the basis for decision making and problem solving
- B.an ability to store experiences for future use
- C.an intelligence typically possessed by human beings
- D.the data mainly consisting of words and combinations of words

73.What is color? Why do some objects look red, others green, others blue? Color is caused by reflected light rays. We see color because objects reflect light. Some thing that is red reflects mostly red light. In the same way, a green object reflects mostly green light. White objects reflect all colors of light. Black objects do not reflect any light.

What happens to the colors of light that are not reflected? They are absorbed by the object. The darker the color, the less light is reflected and the more light is absorbed. Light that is absorbed is turned into heat. For this reason, dark-colored clothes are warmer in the sunlight than light-colored clothes.

Which is the main idea of this passage?

- A.Dark-colored clothes are warmer in the sunlight.
- B.Objects absorb part of the sunlight.
- C.Color is caused by reflected light rays.
- D.A red object reflects mostly red light.

74.The California condor is the largest bird in North America. It is an endangered species. 20 years ago there were less than 30 birds left. All of the birds were trapped and kept in safe places. The number of condors grew larger. Puppets that looked like condors were used to take care of babies so that more eggs could be hatched.

In the last few years, some of the condors have been returned to the wild. But they seem to like humans now and come into danger around people. Some birds perch on houses and tear up roofs. Some have even gone into houses. Birds have been shot, poisoned, and killed by power lines.

Now there is another problem. Condors find dead animals that hunters have

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