



4. The twin brothers are good at football and \_\_\_\_\_ of them have a talent for sports.

- A. neither                      B. either                      C. both                      D. all

【答案】 C

【解析】

【详解】 句意：这对双胞胎兄弟擅长足球，他们俩都有体育天赋。

考查代词。neither 两者都不；either 两者中的任何一个；both 两者都；all 三者及以上全部。此处是指双胞胎兄弟，是指两者，排除 D；根据“The twin brothers are good at football and...of them have a talent for sports.”可知，两人都有体育天赋，both of 作主语，谓语动词用复数 have。故选 C。

5. The new app about fashion is really free and you \_\_\_\_\_ pay money for it.

- A. may                      B. must                      C. shouldn't                      D. needn't

【答案】 D

【解析】

【详解】 句意：这款关于时尚的新应用程序真的是免费的，你不需要付费。

考查情态动词。may 可以；must 必须；shouldn't 不应该；needn't 不需要。根据“The new app about fashion is really free”可知，这款 app 是免费的，不需要付费。故选 D。

6. Tea was born in China over 4,000 years ago. Now it \_\_\_\_\_ part of people's life around the world.

- A. became                      B. has become                      C. was becoming                      D. become

【答案】 B

【解析】

【详解】 句意：茶起源于 4000 多年前的中国。现在它已经成为世界各地人们生活的一部分。

考查动词时态。根据“Tea was born in China over 4,000 years ago.”结合语境可知，茶现在已经成为世界各地人们生活的一部分，所以此处应用现在完成时 have/has done，故选 B。

7. Travellers can't wait \_\_\_\_\_ their new tours in the coming holiday.

- A. to start                      B. starting                      C. started                      D. start

【答案】 A

【解析】

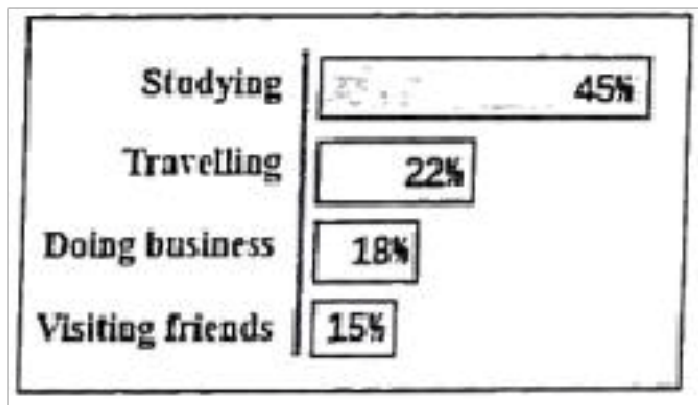
【详解】 句意：旅行者们迫不及待地想在即将到来的假期开始他们的新旅行。

考查非谓语动词。can't wait to do sth.“迫不及待做某事”，应用不定式。故选 A。

8. The writer who wrote *Learn From the Role Model Lei Feng* didn't \_\_\_\_\_ the song would be enjoyed by many people for 60 years.

- A. expect                      B. create                      C. accept                      D. change





- A. forty five                      B. twenty two                      C. eighteen                      D. fifteen

【答案】 C

【解析】

【详解】 句意：看右边的图片。根据一项对 100 名在镇江的外国人的调查，其中 18 人是因为在这里做生意而来的。

考查数字运算。forty five 四十五；twenty two 二十二；eighteen 十八；fifteen 十五。根据“among one hundred foreigners”可知，调查对象是 100 人，根据图表可知，在镇江做生意的比例占 18%，故 18 人因为做生意来到镇江。故选 C。

13. People are \_\_\_\_\_ whether a man wearing glasses can enter a space station.

- A. patient with                      B. crazy about                      C. busy with                      D. curious about

【答案】 D

【解析】

【详解】 句意：人们好奇一个戴眼镜的人能否进入空间站。

考查形容词短语。be patient with 对……有耐心；be crazy about 着迷于……；be busy with 忙于……；be curious about 对……好奇。根据“whether a man wearing glasses can enter a space station.”可知，人们对“一个戴眼镜的人能否进入空间站”感到好奇。故选 D。

14. —Peter, what were you doing at this time last night?

—I \_\_\_\_\_ chess with my grandfather.

- A. play                      B. was playing                      C. am playing                      D. played

【答案】 B

【解析】

【详解】 句意：——彼得，你昨晚这个时候在做什么？——我在和我的祖父下棋。

考查动词时态。根据“at this time last night”可知，此处指过去的某一时刻正在做的事情，应为过去进行时。故选 B。

15. The Youth Ceremony was held successfully! Could you tell me \_\_\_\_\_?

- A. who will be the host of it                      B. in which hall was it held

C. whose show made you the most excited

D. that you were encouraged by the speech

【答案】 C

【解析】

【详解】 句意：青年盛典成功举行！你能告诉我谁的节目让你最兴奋吗？

考查宾语从句。分析句子可知，空格处应为宾语从句，从句应为陈述语序，排除 B 选项。根据“was held”可知，事情发生在过去，应为过去时态，排除 A 选项。“Could you tell me...”是疑问句，D 选项由 that 引导从句，表陈述语气，故排除。故选 C。

## 二、完形填空（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

阅读下面短文，根据短文内容，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选择最佳选项。

I remember the year when I was seven years old. I 16 a pretty hair clip from a girl in my dance class. My 17 found the shiny clip was not bought by them. So they sat me down on the floor of our study and explained 18 what I had done was wrong. What a bad end I would come to if I became a thief—people would not trust me any more.

More than thirty years on, the lesson has reminded me a lot. I've never taken 19 that was not mine away. Once, I left a store wearing a pair of sunglasses I'd tried on and then I 20 gave it back. But that gave me the feeling of shame for months.

Though my childhood memories are not 21, such moments when my parents told me good values are always in my mind. They provided a standard of good 22: to put myself in others' shoes and to control my greed (贪欲).

The social environment in the coming age 23 each generation's value, but families have the deeper effect on children. The right values from our parents can finally lead us to 24.

I believe in truth because my parents raise me to do so, even though sometimes my opinions are different from theirs. I believe in 25 because my parents set me good examples. They cure the sick and visit the lonely. I believe in working hard because my parents devote themselves to the society. Good values from my family have shaped me. And I will pass them on to my kids.



16. A. borrowed

B. discovered

C. stole

D. pulled

- |                   |               |                |              |
|-------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|
| 17. A. friends    | B. classmates | C. teachers    | D. parents   |
| 18. A. why        | B. where      | C. how         | D. when      |
| 19. A. everything | B. nothing    | C. something   | D. anything  |
| 20. A. quickly    | B. simply     | C. happily     | D. easily    |
| 21. A. wonderful  | B. clear      | C. funny       | D. different |
| 22. A. abilities  | B. qualities  | C. scores      | D. services  |
| 23. A. confirms   | B. decides    | C. influences  | D. proves    |
| 24. A. look up    | B. grow up    | C. turn up     | D. hurry up  |
| 25. A. kindness   | B. fitness    | C. carefulness | D. happiness |

**【答案】** 16. C    17. D    18. A    19. D    20. A    21. B    22. B    23. C    24. B    25. A

**【解析】**

**【导语】** 本文作者以自己的经历告诉我们父母正确的价值观会对孩子造成很大的影响。

**【16 题详解】**

句意：我从舞蹈课上的一个女孩那里偷了一个漂亮的发夹。

borrowed 借入；discovered 发现；stole 偷；pulled 拉。根据“if I became a thief”可知是偷了一个发夹。故选 C。

**【17 题详解】**

句意：我父母发现那个闪亮的夹子不是他们买的。

friends 朋友；classmates 同学；teachers 老师；parents 父母。根据“found the shiny clip was not bought by them”可知是父母发现发夹不是他们买的。故选 D。

**【18 题详解】**

句意：于是他们让我坐在书房的地板上，解释为什么我的所作所为是错误的。

why 为什么；where 哪里；how 如何；when 什么时候。根据“explain...what I had done was wrong. What a bad end I would come to if I became a thief—people would not trust me any more.”可知是解释为什么我的所作所为是错误的。故选 A。

**【19 题详解】**

句意：我从来没有拿走过任何不属于我的东西。

everything 所有事；nothing 没有事；something 一些事；anything 任何事。根据“I’ve never taken...that was not mine away”可知是不拿走不属于自己的东西，否定句中用 anything。故选 D。

**【20 题详解】**

句意：有一次，我带着一副试戴的太阳镜离开了一家商店，然后很快就把它还了回去。

quickly 快速地; simply 简单地; happily 快乐地; easily 容易地。根据“I left a store wearing a pair of sunglasses I’d tried on and then I...gave it back”可知作者发现自己不小心拿走了太阳镜, 就快速把它还回去了。故选 A。

**【21 题详解】**

句意: 虽然我的童年记忆并不清晰, 但父母告诉我良好价值观的时刻总是在我的脑海中。

wonderful 极好的; clear 清晰的; funny 有趣的; different 不同的。根据“such moments when my parents told me good values are always in my mind”可知是虽然童年记忆不是很清晰, 但是父母告诉我良好价值观的时刻总是在我的脑海中。故选 B。

**【22 题详解】**

句意: 他们提供了一个良好品质的标准: 设身处地为他人着想, 控制自己的贪婪。

abilities 能力; qualities 质量; scores 得分; services 服务。根据“They provided a standard of good”可知是好品质的标准。故选 B。

**【23 题详解】**

句意: 未来时代的社会环境影响着每一代人的价值观, 但家庭对孩子的影响更大。

confirms 确认; decides 决定; influences 影响; proves 证明。根据“each generation’s value, but families have the deeper effect on children.”可知环境会影响人的价值观。故选 C。

**【24 题详解】**

句意: 父母正确的价值观最终会引导我们成长。

look up 向上看; grow up 长大; turn up 开大声音; hurry up 快点。根据“The right values from our parents can finally lead us to”可知父母正确的价值观会让人成长。故选 B。

**【25 题详解】**

句意: 我相信善良, 因为我的父母给我树立了好榜样。

kindness 善良; fitness 适合; carefulness 认真; happiness 幸福。根据“They cure the sick and visit the lonely”可知父母会治愈病人, 拜访孤独的人, 可见他们很善良。故选 A。

**三、阅读理解 (共 10 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 20 分)**

阅读下面的三篇短文, 根据短文内容, 从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选择最佳选项。

**A**

The nose helps us a lot. It tells us when dinner is almost ready and leads the way to sweet cakes. It also tells us to keep away from bad smells. But do you know the interesting facts about something that smells bad?

**Fish**

You might have noticed that fish smell unpleasant sometimes. Fish from the ocean smell the strongest. These

saltwater fish have a chemical (化学物质) called TMAO. While we prepare fish for cooking, TMAO is already changing into other things. One is called TMA. It smells super smelly. Usually, before cooks make saltwater fish a dish, they wash fish. And most of the TMA can be washed away. Cooks also add lemon to make the fish less smelly.

### Feet

Foot sweat (脚汗) itself does not have a bad smell at first. But it has food and water that the bacteria (细菌) need. With them, the bacteria give off some smell. Most shoes often keep sweat in them. That makes shoes and socks warm and wet—a place where bacteria can grow. Different types of bacteria give off different smells. That's why feet may smell like bad vegetables, smelly eggs or other smelly things.

### Eggs

Many things smell terrible when they go bad. But a bad egg gives off the most famous bad smell of all and draws people's attention. When an egg goes bad, the bacteria help to change the sulfur (硫) in its white part into sulfur and hydrogen (硫化氢). And it smells really bad. The nose just warns us away from it because too much sulfur and hydrogen will harm our health.

26. How does the writer tell readers that something smells bad in the passage?

- A. By showing forms.
- B. By listing numbers.
- C. By drawing pictures.
- D. By giving examples.

27. What can you learn from the passage?

- A. Different bacteria produce the same smell.
- B. A smelly egg gives off sulfur and hydrogen.
- C. Dry shoes and socks can help bacteria grow.
- D. Lemon increases the bad smell of saltwater fish.

28. Which part of a magazine is the passage most probably taken from?

- A. Word History.
- B. Cooking Tips.
- C. Travel Guide.
- D. Fun Facts.

**【答案】** 26. D    27. B    28. D

**【解析】**

**【导语】** 本文是一篇说明文，介绍了一些关于闻起来很难闻的东西的有趣事实。

**【26 题详解】**

推理判断题。根据“But do you know the interesting facts about something that smells bad?”可知，文章第一段介





- C. It introduces cycling is becoming popular.  
D. It recommends good cycling routes to people.

【答案】 29. B     30. A     31. C

【解析】

【导语】 本文主要介绍了随着越来越多的人关心自己的健康，他们对户外运动的需求也越来越强烈，人们开始骑自行车，骑自行车变得越来越受欢迎。

【29 题详解】

推理判断题。根据“On Xiaohongshu, there are more than 2.5 million posts (帖子) about cycling...”可知本段主要介绍了骑自行车非常受欢迎，选项 B“骑自行车成热门话题”符合语境。故选 B。

【30 题详解】

词义猜测题。根据“People turn to cycling as more people care about their health and their demand for outdoor exercise becomes stronger”可知随着越来越多的人关心自己的健康，他们对户外运动的需求也越来越强烈，人们开始骑自行车，故此处划线部分意为“需求”，和 need 意义相近。故选 A。

【31 题详解】

主旨大意题。本文主要介绍了随着越来越多的人关心自己的健康，他们对户外运动的需求也越来越强烈，人们开始骑自行车，骑自行车变得越来越受欢迎。故选 C。

C

Katie was waiting for Gulliver's calls. Instead, she just heard sparrows making noise in the bushes. "Maybe Gulliver missed the harbour." Dad said. After breakfast, Katie took her camera to the harbour. All the colourful boats made pretty pictures, but not the one she wanted most.



Katie waved to Ernest, her uncle's neighbour, on the boathouse. The gull's name, Gulliver, was given by him. The gull's size and his single leg made the bird itself different. But Ernest told Katie what Gulliver did that first summer Katie and her dad came caught everyone's attention. Young Katie lay in her stroller (婴儿车) on the floating dock (码头) when Uncle Ralph and Dad were repairing boats nearby. The waves from the passing boat made Katie's stroller shake strongly. "Kee aahKee aah!" Gulliver made the loudest cry. Dad and uncle rushed to Katie and stopped the stroller from falling into the water. They kept a close eye at Katie after that. Another summer Katie was three years old, she liked to touch everything. But Dad didn't watch her every minute when she tried to

catch small ducks around or fish from water. “*Kee aahKee aah!*” The gull’s cry brought Dad back in time. He stopped Katie as she tried to follow the small ducks running towards water. Several summers passed, and Gulliver continued to call out as Katie tried new things.

This summer Katie did the usual by the things she’d learned to do. One day, she rowed a boat out but was trapped on a rock by a storm. As she looked up and tried to catch the last warmth of the sunshine through dark clouds, she saw a single white feather. A gull feather? She searched the sky for an answer. Putting her arms around knees, she closed eyes to hold in the tears (眼泪). “*Kee aahKee aah!*” Katie sat up. “*Katie! Katie!*” Soon, Dad and Uncle Ralph appeared. “How lucky! We heard Gulliver as we came around the rocks,” Uncle Ralph said, “At least... it sounded like him. Strange, he was nowhere in sight.” Katie remembered the feather. “I thought I heard him, too.”

—Adapted from the story by Gillian Richardson

32. Katie took a camera to the harbour in order to take a picture of \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. Gulliver                      B. Ernest                      C. sparrows                      D. boats

33. What’s the right order of the following events about Katie?

- ①She was trapped on a rock by a storm.  
②She lay in her stroller on the floating dock.  
③She followed the small ducks running towards water.

- A. ①②③                      B. ①③②                      C. ②③①                      D. ②①③

34. Which of the following can show the change of Katie’s feelings in **Paragraph 3**?

- A. sad—peaceful—excited                      B. sad—excited—nervous  
C. helpless—hopeful—thankful                      D. helpless—thankful—nervous

35. What’s the best title for the story?

- A. Katie and Gulliver                      B. Katie’s Holidays  
C. Katie and Dad                      D. Katie’s Tears

**【答案】** 32. A    33. C    34. C    35. A

**【解析】**

**【导语】** 本文根据 Gillian Richardson 所写的故事改编，主要讲述了女孩 Katie 和海鸥 Gulliver 的故事。

**【32 题详解】**

细节理解题。根据“Katie was waiting for Gulliver’s calls.”可知，Katie 想拍 Gulliver。故选 A。

**【33 题详解】**

细节理解题。根据“*Young Katie lay in her stroller (婴儿车) on the floating dock (码头) when Uncle Ralph and*

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