

2023 年辽宁本溪中考英语试题及答案

第一部分 选择题 (共 50 分)

I. 单项选择 (共 15 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 15 分)

从下面各题的四个选项中选择一个最佳答案。

1. Thanks to the teacher' s help, I solved all the _____ easily.

A. chances B. problems C. habits D. grades

2. While staying in Beijing, the foreigners like to _____ in Beijing hutongs.

A. hang out B. bring out C. try out D. set out

3. —Is this _____ hat?

—Yes, I got it from my grandfather as a birthday gift.

A. his B. her C. your D. my

4. The tomato and beef soup tastes _____. I' d like a little more.

A. harmful B. funny C. terrible D. delicious

5. —Is this red jacket Tony' s?

—No, it _____ be his. He doesn' t like red.

A. can' t B. mustn' t C. needn' t D. wouldn' t

6. It' s raining too hard outside. We won' t leave _____ the rain stops.

A. if B. after C. when D. until

7. My mother was very happy because she bought a beautiful scarf _____ online.

A. cheaply B. badly C. actively D. safely

8. —I have trouble with my English.

—John' s English is the _____ in our class. You can ask him for help.

A. worst B. best C. fastest D. slowest

9. I tried to buy the dictionary in two bookstores, but _____ of them had it.

A. both B. all C. neither D. none

10. —Will Mr. Li come to the party?

—Yes. He _____ my invitation happily.

A. reached B. accepted C. achieved D. expressed

11. —_____ is it from your home to school?

—About three kilometers.

A. How long B. How much C. How far D. How

often

12. —I' ll visit the old people' s home this weekend, but I don' t know _____.

—You can ride a bike.

A. how I should go there B. who I should go with

C. when I should come back D. where I should stay

13. The boys _____ the exciting soccer game when the teacher came in.

A. talked about

B. talk about

C. were talking about

D. will talk about

14. We should be _____ our parents. They have done a lot for us.

A. thirsty for

B. thankful to

C. angry with

D. similar to

o

15. —I will take the PE test tomorrow.

—_____!

A. Sounds good

B. Hurry up

C. No way

D. Good

luck

II. 补全对话 (共5小题, 每空1分, 共5分)

从所给的选项中选择恰当的句子完成此对话 (有两个多余选项)。

A: Hi, Lin Tao! I heard your speech was successful yesterday. Congratulations (祝贺)!

B: ___16___

A: It's a pity that I missed it. ___17___

B: It was about traditional Chinese medicine.

A: Traditional Chinese medicine? ___18___

B: By joining a club.

A: I'm interested in traditional Chinese medicine, too. ___19___

B: This Sunday morning. ___20___

A: Sure, I'd love to.

B: Let's meet at 8:00 a.m. at the school gate.

A: OK. See you!

A. Of course.

B. Thank you.

C. What was it about?

D. Where was it from?

E. Would you like to go with me?

F. How do you know so much about it?

G. When will you go to the club next time?

III. 完形填空 (共 10 小题, 每空 1 分, 共 10 分)

根据短文内容, 从各题所给的四个选项选择一个最佳答案。



I worked in a small office. I shared a small ___21___ with another

three persons. In that small fridge, there was a water filter pitcher

(滤水壶). One person said the water in it tasted "dirty". It went on

___22___ a few days. And she was very ___23___ that I could still

drink the water without any trouble. That made me think there wa

s something wrong with my taste buds (味蕾). ___24___ I was wron

g. My taste buds were OK. And the water really tasted fine.

___25___, she found out the problem. It wasn' t the water. It was

her cup. She just ___26___ to clean her cup, so after a while, the

water looked dirty. She cleaned her cup, then drank the water with no problem.

I start to ___27___ the world we live in. When we meet problems, we ___28___ blame (指责) other people and other things without thinking twice. The world isn't perfect, I know. But I think we should ask ___29___ some questions: What is the problem? Did I make a ___30___? How can I correct it? Can I be better?

I want to tell you that you should always clean your own cup. Because when you do, the water will taste much better. I promise you this.

21. A. cup B. desk C. fridge D. computer

22. A. at B. of C. to D. for

23. A. afraid B. patient C. surprised D. happy

24. A. And B. But C. Or D. So

25. A. To be honest B. For example C. At last D. After

all

26. A. forgot B. wanted C. remembered D. hoped

27. A. call in B. think about C. look after D. part with

28. A. happily B. politely C. hardly D. quickly

29. A. yourselves B. yourself C. ourselves D. myself

30. A. rule B. mistake C. wish D. noise

IV. 阅读理解 (共 20 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 20 分)

根据短文内容，从各题所给的四个选项中选择一个最佳答案。

Passage 1

How time flies! Graduation (毕业) is coming for ninth-graders! During the last three years, what was your highlight (高光时刻) of middle school? Some students in our school were invited to share their stories.

Jack, Class 2

When I was in Grade Eight, our school celebrated its 75th birthday. I was asked to make videos for the celebration. Every day at lunchtime, I took photos and made videos around the school. And I caught every chance to invite my teachers and classmates to say blessing words (祝福语) to the school. When I watched the video I made at the celebration ceremony (仪式), I felt proud. It was my highlight.

Lucy, Class 4

I'm on my school dancing team. The team is like a family to me. In the daily training, all the members practice hard. We always help each other and encourage each other. Thanks to all our hard work, we have won many prizes. They are the highlights of my time in middle school.

Kate, Class 5

I still remember our charity (慈善) sale. Our class needed to buy things and sell them, then give away all the money we made to children in some poor areas. The things we bought were some soft toys and key rings with animal pictures. The sale was a great success. We made over 1,000 yuan and I took pride in our class and its team spirit. It was my highlight.

31. Jack _____ for the celebration of his school's 75th birthday.

A. drew pictures

B. made videos

C. interviewed parents

D. said blessing words

32. Lucy's dancing team won many prizes because of _____.

A. hard work

B. kind teachers

C. great talent

D. special chances

33. Kate's class held a charity sale to help _____.

A. animals in the forest

B. old people in her city

C. students without toys

D. children in poor areas

34. Which of the following sentences is TRUE according to the passage?

A. Jack took photos in the evening.

B. Lucy won many prizes in singing.

C. Kate sold soft toys to make money.

D. The three students are in Grade Eight.

35. What's the best title (标题) of the passage?

A. Helpful Training

B. Wonderful Highlights

C. Happy Graduation

D. Meaningless Activities

Passage 2

Once upon a time, there was a king. He always worried about what might happen in the future. One day, the king noticed a cobbler (修鞋匠). Although he wore ragged (破旧的) clothes, he was very happy. How could he smile so brightly? The king decided to find out.

The next day, the king dressed in rags and followed the cobbler home.

"Please, sir, can you give some food to me?" asked the king.

"Of course," said the cobbler.

"Why are you so happy?"

"Today I made enough money by repairing shoes to buy the bread."

"But what if you don't make enough money for food tomorrow?"

"I have faith (信心). Everything will be fine."

This touched the king. But he wondered what would happen if the cobbler couldn't make enough money. So the next day, the king didn't permit anyone to repair shoes. The cobbler was puzzled (困惑的), but he wasn't down. When he saw some villagers trying to carry water home, he helped them and got coins from them.

That evening the king went to the cobbler's house again. The cobbler was having soup and smiling.

"How could you pay for the food today?" asked the king.

"I made money by helping the villagers carry water." said the cobbler.

"But what will you do tomorrow?"

"I have faith. Everything will be fine."

"Your faith has driven away my fear about the future. Thank you."

said the king.

36. The king was unhappy because he _____ too much.

A. cared for his people

B. loved his money

C. worried about his future

D. missed his family

37. The king followed the cobbler home to find out _____.

A. what he ate B. why he was happy

C. if he had bread D. how much he made

38. The underlined (画线的) word "permit" means "_____".

A. serve B. warn C. allow D. control

39. The cobbler got the money by _____ when nobody repaired shoes that day.

A. carrying sand B. selling water

C. repairing shoes D. helping villagers

40. The passage tells us that we should _____.

A. have faith B. learn to share

C. trust others D. remember to relax

Passage 3



Dogs are our best friends. But it's hard to believe that they used to be wild animals.

Thousands of years ago, you couldn't find dogs. You could find wolves (狼). Wolves and humans lived side by side. The wolves probably ate the food people threw away around their villages. As time went by, these wolves started to be guard dogs and help to drive a

way dangerous animals. Since then, we have been friends with dogs.

Dogs communicate through body language and sound. It might bark (吠) with excitement, give you a lick (舔) or wag (摆动) its tail to show its happiness. Wagging its tail back and forth (来回地) means a dog feels relaxed and friendly. Wagging its tail low tells you that a dog feels worried. Standing its tail straight up tells you that a dog feels nervous.

Dogs are lovely animals. Scientists have found that keeping a dog can make people healthier and people can have a higher level of physical activity. ___41___ If you want to keep a dog as a pet, make sure your family has enough space, money and the time that you need to care for a dog. Play and exercise are important for dogs to stay happy and fit. Some dogs like to jump with their owners or go for a swim. For most dogs, the most important job of all is bringing love and joy to their families.

41. Dogs were _____ thousands of years ago.

A. tigers B. lions C. horses D. wolves

42. Since some wolves _____, we have been friends with them.

A. found people' s houses B. ate people' s food
C. started to be guard dogs D. lived near the villages

43. When a dog is happy, it will _____ according to the third paragraph (段落).

A. bark with excitement

B. wag its tail low

C. stand its tail straight up

D. lick its own body

44. Which of the following sentences may be put in the "_____" in Paragraph 4?

A. What can a dog do?

B. Are you afraid of dogs?

C. Why do people like dogs?

D. Do you want to keep a

dog?

45. What can we learn from the passage?

A. Every family must keep a dog.

B. Keeping a dog is good for health.

C. Healthier people can keep more dogs.

D. Dogs can bring many friends to the family.

Passage 4



Lulu, a Hungarian PhD (匈牙利哲学博士) student at Tsinghua University, first came to Beijing in 2017. She soon fell in love with the city.

She also found her greatest hobby—Peking Opera.

Lulu watched Peking Opera for the first time in an opera museum.

"I found it really fantastic," she said. "Both the outfits (装束) and the movements were so wonderful. The face-painting was something I'd never seen before. It is so different from Western opera."

With great interest, she joined the Peking Opera group of Tsinghua University. That made her see that Peking Opera is much more than just the looks. "There is really, really huge cultural and historical background in Peking Opera."

The group members practice twice a week. Mostly, they practice singing and movements. The biggest problem for Lulu was learning the Asian way of singing. "To start with, my throat was in great pain, because I was using my voice in the wrong way," she said. But with the help of teachers, she has improved a lot.

There are other international students in the group. "I really love Peking Opera because it brings us together," she said. "I believe that art has no boundaries (界限) and music has no language barriers (障碍). I hope to share my love for Peking Opera with more people outside China."

46. Lulu first came to Beijing in _____.

- A. 2016 B. 2017 C. 2018 D. 2019

47. When Lulu first watched Peking Opera, she found the outfits and movements were _____.

A. ugly B. strange C. wonderful D. old

48. Lulu practices Peking Opera _____ a week in the group.

A. once B. twice C. three times D. four times

49. Lulu had trouble with the way of singing at first because _____

A. she didn' t get enough practice

B. she wasn' t good at singing at all

C. she couldn' t pronounce Chinese well

D. she didn' t use her voice in the right way

50. From this passage, we can infer (推断) that _____ in the futur

A. fewer Peking Opera groups will be set up

B. the Asian way of singing will be harder to learn

C. Lulu will introduce Peking Opera to more foreigners

D. more students in Tsinghua University will learn Western opera

第二部分 非选择题 (共 70 分)

V. 补全对话 (共 5 小题, 每空 1 分, 共 5 分)

在下面对话的空白处填入适当的话语, 使对话完整。

A: Hello, this is Tom. ____51____?

B: Yes, this is Mike speaking.

A: Hi, Mike. Can you go to the movies with me tonight?

B: ____52____. I' m not feeling well.

A: ___53___?

B: I have a headache.

A: I' m sorry to hear that. ___54___?

B: Yes, I have seen the doctor. He said I just had a cold. It' s not s
erious.

A: Oh, lie down and have a rest. Let' s make it next time.

B: OK.

A: ___55___.

B: Thank you.

VI. 句子翻译 (共 15 分)

(A) 根据所给中文完成句子翻译 (局部翻译共 5 小题 , 每小题 1 分 ; 整句翻译
共 3 小题 , 每小题 2 分 , 共 11 分) 。

56. 我们在乡下度过了一个愉快的周末。

We spent a happy weekend _____.

57. 无论你做什么事 , 应该学会自己做决定。

No matter what you do, you should learn to _____.

58. 李红从不和父母顶嘴。

Li Hong never _____ to his parents.

59. 世界上越来越多的人喜欢学习汉语。

_____ like to learn Chinese in the world.

60. 下周我们学校将有一个艺术节。

_____ an art festival in our school next week.

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