2018 年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试

（全国 I 卷）英语听力部分(试题分析)

第一节（共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分）

　　听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例：How much is the shirt?

　　A. ￡19. 15.　　　　　　B. ￡9. 18.

　C. ￡9. 15.

答案是 C。

1. What will James do tomorrow?

　A. Watch a TV program.

　B. Give a talk.

　C. Write a report.

2. What can we say about the woman?

　A. She's generous.

　B. She's curious.

　C. She's helpful.

3. When does the train leave?

　A. At 6:30.

　B. At 8:30.

C. At 10:30.

4. How does the woman go to work?

A. By car.

B. On foot.

C. By bike.

5. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?

A. Classmates.

B. Teacher and student.

C. Doctor and patient.

第二节（共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料，回答第 6、7 题。

6. What does the woman regret?

A. Giving up her research.

B. Dropping out of college.

C. Changing her major.

7. What is the woman interested in studying now?

   A. Ecology.

   B. Education.

   C. Chemistry.

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8、9 题。

8. What is the man?

   A. A hotel manager.

   B. A tour guide.

   C. A taxi driver.

9. What is the man doing for the woman?

   A. Looking for some local foods.

   B. Showing her around the seaside.

   C. Offering information about a hotel.

听第 8 段材料，回答第 10 至 12 题。

10. Where does the conversation probably take place?

    A. In an office.

    B. At home.

    C. At a restaurant.

11. What will the speakers do tomorrow evening?

    A. Go to a concert.

    B. Visit a friend.

    C. Work extra hours.

12. Who is Alice going to call?

A. Mike.

B. Joan.

C. Catherine.

听第 9 段材料, 回答第 13 至 16 题。

13. Why does the woman meet the man?

A. To look at an apartment.

B. To deliver some furniture.

C. To have a meal together.

14. What does the woman like about the carpet?

A. Its color.

B. Its design.

C. Its quality.

15. What does the man say about the kitchen?

A. It's a good size.

B. It's newly painted.

C. It's adequately equipped.

16. What will the woman probably do next?

A. Go downtown.

B. Talk with her friend.

C. Make payment.

听第 10 段材料, 回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. Who is the speaker probably talking to?

A. Movie fans.

B. News reporters.

C. College students.

18. When did the speaker take English classes?

A. Before he left his hometown.

B. After he came to America.

C. When he was 15 years old.

19. How does the speaker feel about his teacher?

A. He's proud.

B. He's sympathetic.

C. He's grateful.

20. What does the speaker mainly talk about?

A. How education shaped his life.

B. How his language skills improved.

C. How he managed his business well.

<div align="center">录音稿</div>

(Text 1)

W: James, you've been watching TV for the whole evening. What's on?

M: It's a science program on the origin of the universe. I'll give a presentation on it in my class tomorrow.

(Text 2)

M: Hello, do you have The Best of Mozart ?

W: Um, sorry. We've just sold out, but we can order one for you. If you give us your number, we'll call you when the CD arrives.

(Text 3)

W: We'd better be going now, or we'll be late for the train.

M: No rush. It's 8:30 now. We still have two hours.

(Text 4)

M: I am so tired of driving all those hours to work.

W: Yeah, I know what you mean. I used to drive two hours to work each way. But now I live within walking distance of my office. I don't even need a bike.

(Text 5)

W: Hi Andy. I didn't see you in Professor Smith's class yesterday. What happened?

M: Well, I had a headache, so I called him and asked for sick leave.

(Text 6)

W: The biggest mistake I made, uh, was leaving college in my last year, and not completing my education.

So I'm thinking of going back to school.

M: School? To study what?

W: Ecology. I'm interested in the relationship between humans and nature.

M: Cool! Is it what you studied years ago?

W: No, I majored in chemistry then.

(Text 7)

M: Good morning, madam. I'm your guide for this trip.

W: How lovely! Could you tell me about the hotel I'm going to stay at?

M: Yes, of course. The Grand Hotel opened in 1990 and it sits on the seaside along the South Coast Highway. It is the most beautiful hotel here.

W: That sounds great!

M: And there are some restaurants outside. So at dinner time, you'd have a lot of choices.

W: That's really nice. I like to have some local foods while traveling. What about the scenery around it?

M: The hotel has the best views of the Pacific Ocean.

W: Oh, I think I will love this hotel.

(Text 8)

W: Hi, Mike.

M: Hi, Alice. Nice to see you. You don't often come here.

W: I usually have fast food delivered to my office. Just came here for a change today.

M: The environment here is good, clean and relatively quiet.

W: Yeah, and I heard the food is tasty. By the way, are you going to the concert tomorrow evening?

M: Yes. Are you?

W: Yeah, Catherine was supposed to go with me, but she may have to work extra hours tomorrow. Do you know anyone who might like to go?

M: No. But if you like, I can ask around. Er, Joan might want to go.

W: Oh, yes, she is a great fan of classical music. I'll give her a ring after lunch.

(Text 9)

W: Hi, I've only just arrived.

M: Oh, good. Now here are the keys. Let's go in. There are two apartments. The one for rent is on the right. Do come in.

W: Thank you. I like the carpet. The color is nice,

isn't it?

M: Yes, and this apartment is in good condition. Here is your lounge.

W: Where would we eat?

M: There is this corner here, or you can use your kitchen. Come and see.

W: The kitchen is quite small.

M: Yes, but it has everything, cooker, fridge, even a dishwasher.

W: And there are lots of cupboards.

M: Let me show you the bedrooms. This is the smaller one.

W: It's a good size, though.

M: Now come into the other bedroom. You can see the bathroom, too.

W: Yes, it is very nice. But I will have to ask my friend first, and we will come together. I understand it is $800 a month.

M: Yes, but a few blocks downtown would be much more expensive.

W: Well, thank you. I will be in touch.

(Text 10)

M: Thank you very much. Thank you Dr. Johnson. Well, it is really great to be back at university again. The thing that I want to tell you today is this: education is important. When I came to the U.S., I was only thinking about being a carpenter, but I could not read the newspaper and I could not understand the news on television or movies or anything like this, so I entered the city college to take English classes for foreign students. I was very proud that I was going to a college because no one in my family ever went to any college or to any university. You know, when you are 15 years old in my country, you finish school and then you learn a trade. And that's exactly what I did. When I was 15 years old, I learned how to be a carpenter. A year later, I came to America. Luckily, I met a very good teacher who encouraged me to take some math classes, business classes and history classes and I became a full-time college student. And today when I look back, I'm so happy because you never know where life will take you. All of a sudden, I started making money, because I was really good at math. You know,

how to work out everything with math is so important. This is something that I learned when I started my own business, which is doing really well.

2018 年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试（全国 I 卷）
英语试题听力部分参考答案

1. B	2. C	3. C	4. B	5. A
6. B	7. A	8. B	9. C	10. C
11. A	12. B	13. A	14. A	15. C
16. B	17. C	18. B	19. C	20. A

〖解密〗2018 年高考英语全国 I 卷听力试题简析

1. 语速：143 词/分（比 2017 年每分钟慢 25 词）

2. 录音稿总词数：843（比 2017 年少 51 词）

3. 口音：美音 （没变）

4. 录音人：Kris Chung, Laura Estelles （女声变化）

详见以下统计：

考点统计表

年 份	理解主旨和要义	获取事实性的具体信息	对所听内容作出简单推断	理解说话者意图、观点态度
2018	1	12	6	1
2017	1	13	5	1

录音数据统计表

年 份	词数			累计时间（一遍）	平均语（词/分
	第一节	第二节	合计		
2018	157	686	843	5′53″	143
2017	173	721	894	5′19″	168

话题统计表

年 份	第一节	第二节

	Text 1	Text 2	Text 3	Text 4	Text 5	Text 6	Text 7	Text 8	Text 9	Text 10
2018	看电视	买CD	赶火车	上班交通	上课缺席	复学	介绍旅馆	餐馆偶遇	看房	教的要
2017	评价电影	去法国的计划	准备聚会	借阅图书	了解火车时间	寻找修鞋店铺	餐馆点餐	约定见面时间	去德国工作	Juáz的热气气

答案分布表

年 份	答案邻近分布		答案总数分布		
			A	B	C
2018	B C C B A A B A A C	B A B C C B C B C A	6	7	7
2017	C A C B A B C A B A	C A B C B B C A C A	7	6	7

〖解密〗2018 年高考英语全国 I 卷听力试题详细分析

听力部分要求考生听懂有关日常生活中所熟悉的话题，如：看电视、买CD、赶火车、上班交通、上课缺席、复学、介绍旅馆、餐馆偶遇、看房、谈教育的重要性。与往常相同，听力部分中有 10 段听力材料，其中的 5 段较短，另 5 段则较长。话题覆盖面广，对话内容逻辑清楚，话语流畅。所考查的听力微技能包括：理解主旨和要义、获取事实性的具体信息、对所听内容作出简单推断、理解谈话人的意图、观点和态度。问题涉及多个方面，多个角度，采用 where-, when-, why-, how-, what- 等多种特殊疑问句。

录音人：男：Kris Chung；女：Laura Estelles

口　音：美音

词　数：843

时　间：5 分 53 秒

语　速：143 词/分

难　度：难度整体与 2017 年持平

考　点：2018 年全国 I 卷高考英语听力的 20 个小题中，考查理解主旨与要义的 1 个题，获取事实性的具体信息的 12 个题，对所听内容作出推断的 6 个题，理解说话者的意图、观点和态度的 1 个题，较好地体现了考试大纲和考试说明对

学习参考