

# Words and expressions

/peə/

两个人，一对 *n.*

**pair**

/kə'rekt/

改正；纠正 *v.* 正确的 *adj.*

**correct**

/'speɪɪŋ/

拼写 *n.*

**spelling**

/'præktɪs/

练习 *v.*

**practise**

/mætʃ/

使相配 *v.*

**match**

/'mi :nɪŋ/

意义；意思 *n.*

**meaning**

/kəm'pli : t/

把.....填完整

**complete**

/'sentəns/

*v.*

**sentence**

句子 *n.*

**/'dɪkʃənəri/**

字典 *n.*

**dictionary**

**/'græmə/**

语法 *n.*

**grammar**

**/'letə/**

字母 *n.*

**letter**

查找

**look up**

**/mɪ'steɪk/**

错误, 过错

**mistake**

*n.*  
犯错误

**make a mistake**

**/,ʌndə'stænd/** 理解; 明白

**understand**

**/'əd'vaɪs/**

意见; 建议

**advice**

**/ʃʊd/**

*n.*

**should**

应该 *v aux*

<b>/ˈpɒsəbl /</b>	可能的 <i>adj.</i>	<b>possible</b>
	写下; 记下	<b>write down</b>
<b>/ˈnəʊt,bʊk /</b>	笔记本 <i>n.</i>	<b>notebook</b>
<b>/fəˈget/</b>	忘记 <i>v.</i>	<b>forget</b>
<b>/prəˈnaʊns/</b>	发.....的音 <i>v.</i>	<b>pronounce</b>
<b>/əˈlaʊd/</b>	大声地 <i>adv.</i>	<b>aloud</b>
<b>/ˈreɪdɪəʊ /</b>	电台; 广播	<b>radio</b>
<b>/prəˌnʌnsɪˈeɪʃn/<sup>n.</sup></b>	发音 <i>n.</i>	<b>pronunciation</b>

/k i: /

关键性的 *adj.*

key

/meɪn /

主要的 *adj.*

main

/'eksələnt/

极好的；优秀的 *adj.*

excellent

/ə'g i: /

赞同 *v.*

agree

同意某人

agree with sb.

**/vəʊ'kæbjʊləri/** 词汇；词汇量 *n.*

请求（给予）

**vocabulary**

**ask for**

**/ɪm'pru:v/**

改进；改善 *v.*

**improve**

**/'beɪsɪk/**

基础的 *adj.*

**basic**

**/taɪm/**

次；回 *v.*

**time**

**/əd'vaɪz /**

向……提出意见 *v.*

**advise**

/ʃaɪ/

羞怯的；腼腆的

shy

/,kɒnvə'seɪʃn/ <sup>adv.</sup> 谈话，交谈

conversation

<sup>adv.</sup>kwɪkli/

迅速地 *adv.*

quickly

/'nætʃərəl/

合理的 *adj.*

natural

/sə'dʒest/

建议，提议

suggest

/pleɪs/

*v.*

place

放置 *v.*

# Reading and vocabulary

**1 Work in pairs. Talk about problems you have with...**

**★ *understanding English***

**★ *speaking English***

**★ *learning vocabulary***

**2 Read the passage and find out what problems the students have.**



**Fast reading: How many people are the text mentioned? Who are they?(C)**

**Questions and answers**

**Send your questions to Diana, the Language Doctor.**

Many students **ask for advice about how to improve their English.** Here are three basic questions.

The first question is about understanding English films and songs. Li Hao from Hubei wrote, “ I like watching English films and listening to English Songs, but I can only understand a little. What can I do?”



Watching films and listening to songs are **great ways to learn English!** Watch and listen several times, and guess the meaning of new words. Each time you will learn **something new.** I also advise you to talk about the films or songs with your friends.

The second question is about speaking. Wang Fan from Jilin wrote, "our school has a teacher from us. I am shy and I **am afraid to speak to her.** What should I do?"

You can say, "Hello! How are you?" "Do you like China?" These are good ways to start a conversation.

And before you begin, you should **smile at** her! Remember this: Do not be shy. Just try.

The third question is about vocabulary. Zhang Lei from Anhui wrote, “ I **write down** new words, but I forget them quickly. How can I remember them?

Do not worry. It is natural to forget new words! I suggest you write four or five words a day on pieces of paper and **place** them in your room. Read the words when you see them, and **try to use them.**

**Then Watch and read**



1. Three. They are **Li Hao, Wang Fan and Zhang Lei.**

## 2. Match the persons with the questions. (B+C)

Li Hao

I'm shy and can't speak to the foreign teacher.

Wang Fan

I forget new words quickly.

Zhang Lei

I enjoy watching English films, but it is difficult to understand.

### 3 Complete the table. (A+B)

	<b>Advice from Diana</b>
<b>Li Hao</b>	<b>watch and listen several times guess the meaning of the new words talk about the films and songs with friends</b>
<b>Wang Fan</b>	<b>start conversation with greetings or a question smile and don't be shy; just try</b>
<b>Zhang Lei</b>	<b>Don't worry. Natural to forget new words write four or five new words every day. read and try to use them.</b>

## 4 Complete the passage with the correct form of the words in the box.(A)

advise basic conversation improve meaning shy suggest

Diana, the Language Doctor, gives some (1) basic advice about learning English. She (2) advises you talk about films and songs, and guess the (3) meaning of the new words. The second piece of advice is this: Start your (4) conversation with greetings or a question. She (5) suggests that you smile before you speak and do not feel (6) shy. Finally, (7) improve your vocabulary with four or five new words every day.

# Language points

## 1. try

1) **try to do sth** 尽力做某事

e.g. Let's try to find some information about the city of Qingdao.

2) **try doing sth** 试着做某事

e.g. The naughty boy tried climbing up the tall tree.

3) **try + n.** 尝试某事物

4) **try one's best** 尽某人最大能力

5) **have a try** 试一试

2. Many students **ask for advice** about how to **improve their English**.

1) ask for advice 表示“寻求建议”  
= ask for suggestions

2) improve (one's) English

提高（某人的）英语水平

3. I also **advise you to talk about the films** or songs with your friends.

**advise sb. to do sth.** “建议某人去做某事”

e.g. Tom advised Laura to leave for Europe.

I advised him to improve his English as soon as possible.



# Advise 和 advice 用法总结

**1 advise vt. advise sth. / doing sth.**

建议某事/ 做某事

**advise sb. how to do sth.** 建议某人如何做某事

**advise sb. to do sth.** 建议某人做某事

**advise (sb) (that) + (should)do sth /**

**(should) be done**

## **2 advice n 不可数名词**

**ask (sb) for advice 征询某人的意见**

**give sb some advice**

**= give some advice to sb**

**给某人提出建议、意见**

**offer sb some advice = offer some advice to sb**

**follow one's advice = take one's advice**

**接受某人的建议**

### **3 advice 的其它特点和搭配**

**some advice    a piece of advice**

**give / offer some advice on doing sth  
/ on how to do sth**

**My advice is that 主语 + (should)**

**do sth / (should) be done**

**give sb some advice that 主语 + (should)**

**do sth / (should) be done (同位语从句)**

4. You should **smile** at her.

smile:微笑

脸上带着微笑，她很开心地离开了那个晚会。

With a **smile** on her face, she left the party happily.

v. 微笑

请对你的朋友们微笑一下。

Please **smile** to your friends.

侍应生笑着对我说：“这边请！”

The waiter **smiled** to me and said, “This way, please.”

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