

## 2022年吉林省长春市绿园区中考英语二模试卷

一、基础知识（共15分）I. 单项选择。（15分）从每小题所给的四个选项中，选出一个最佳答案。

1. I will be in senior high school\_\_\_\_\_two months.I can't believe the time went by so fast. ( )  
A. at                      B. in                      C. on                      D. for
2. Three Chinese astronauts are in good physical\_\_\_\_\_after returning to Earth safely. ( )  
A. conditions                      B. promises  
C. suggestions                      D. conversations
3. Mary needs to come up with a plan\_\_\_\_\_all the students about the school clear - up. ( )  
A. tell                      B. telling                      C. to tell                      D. told
4. - Why didn't you come to my birthday party yesterday?  
- Sorry, I was so busy that I\_\_\_\_\_forgot it. ( )  
A. suddenly                      B. recently                      C. completely                      D. similarly
5. We still know\_\_\_\_\_about the Moon though men have landed on it. ( )  
A. little                      B. few                      C. many                      D. much
6. - Excuse me, \_\_\_\_\_ will it take to finish the task?  
- I'm not sure.Maybe half an hour. ( )  
A. how many                      B. how long                      C. how often                      D. how much
7. These days, Health Code (健康码) should still\_\_\_\_\_before entering public places. ( )  
A. show                      B. be shown                      C. be showing                      D. was shown
8. There are many kinds of books in the library and you can choose\_\_\_\_\_you like. ( )  
A. however                      B. whenever                      C. whoever                      D. whatever
9. I\_\_\_\_\_to good friends or parents for help if I get myself in trouble. ( )  
A. turn                      B. turned  
C. will turn                      D. have turned
10. - Dad, shall I do my homework tomorrow?  
- Better not, dear.Don't\_\_\_\_\_what you can do today till tomorrow. ( )  
A. put off                      B. put on                      C. put up                      D. put away
11. My little cousin is so talented that he\_\_\_\_\_play the piano at the age of three. ( )  
A. might                      B. should                      C. can                      D. could
12. Being blind is something \_\_\_\_\_most people can't imagine. ( )  
A. who                      B. what                      C. that                      D. whom
13. \_\_\_\_\_ nervous the girl was!She could not say a single word in the speech contest. ( )  
A. What                      B. What a                      C. What an                      D. How
14. What did you think of studying abroad? Did you mind \_\_\_\_\_away from home for so long? ( )

- A. be                      B. being                      C. to be                      D. to being

15. - Can I look at the menu for a few more minutes before I decide?

- Of course\_\_\_\_\_, sir. (      )

- A. Have fun                      B. Sorry to hear that  
C. Take your time                      D. Sounds interesting

二、交际运用（共 5 分）II.根据对话内容，运用方框中所给的句子选项补全对话。选项中有一项是多余的。  
(5 分)

16. (5 分) Mum: It's getting late, Betty.How is your homework?

Betty: Nearly finished except for a survey report.

Mum: What's that about?

Betty: Life changes.Do you think that life is better today than in the past?

Mum: (1) \_\_\_\_\_

Betty: I do too.People are wealthier today, and they live longer than they did in the past.

Mum: That's true.We know more about medicine today, and there's less fear of getting ill. (2) \_\_\_\_\_

Betty: I suppose that's because more people have cars, and they walk or use their bikes less.

Mum: Some people think life in the past was simpler and healthier than it is today. (3) \_\_\_\_\_When the number of cars is doubled, the pollution is also doubled, or even worse.

Betty: Maybe, but transport and shopping are easier today.Now I can take the subway everywhere around the city, and we can also buy anything online.

Mum; Yes.The only thing I don't like, however, is that there's so much more traffic. (4) \_\_\_\_\_

Betty: What about work? Do people work as hard as they did fifty years ago?

Mum: Yes, they sometimes work harder.And young people seldom say they have enough spare time! (5)  
She's over seventy years old.She's seen how life has changed.

Betty: That's a good idea.I'll go and ask her.

Mum: Remember to speak up!She's a bit deaf now.

- A.What about you?  
B.Yes, of course, I do.  
C.It's so difficult to cross the road.  
D.More wealth sometimes means less health.  
E.Why don't you go and ask Mrs Li.our neighbor?  
F.But people don't take as much exercise as they used to.

三、阅读（共 45 分）III.完形填空。（15 分）阅读短文，掌握其大意，然后从每小题所给的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案。

17. (15分) My brother and I were driving home together and started talking. (1) \_\_\_\_\_ this distraction (干扰), my brother took a wrong turn.

Unluckily, the wrong (2) \_\_\_\_\_ took us toward a bridge and we had no way of turning back. My brother had to pay to cross. He was (3) \_\_\_\_\_ disappointed by the mistake and the waste of \$4.

As we drove forward, my brother (4) \_\_\_\_\_ an old black Mustang (福特野马汽车) pulled over to the side of the road. A young man was standing nearby trying to phone (5) \_\_\_\_\_. I was busy trying to find out which way we went next (6) \_\_\_\_\_ my brother pulled over and asked the man if he needed any help. And he did. He had a flat tire (瘪胎).

My brother helped him (7) \_\_\_\_\_ the flat. We started getting to know the young man who was from a neighborhood nearby. He said that this has been a (8) \_\_\_\_\_ week for him; earlier he had gotten into a car accident, (9) \_\_\_\_\_ us because he really would have been stuck if we hadn't come along. After we had finished the job, he pulled out \$ (10) \_\_\_\_\_ supposed to even get on that bridge. We took a wrong turn. But now we know (11) \_\_\_\_\_ we did it. It was to help you. Thank you for turning our mistake into a (12) \_\_\_\_\_

(13) \_\_\_\_\_ I loved most was watching my brother in this process. He was able to turn his (14) over the mistake into positive (积极的) energy. He was able to see a chance to help even in a terrible situation, which can only come from a calm mind and a (n) (15) \_\_\_\_\_ heart. That was the bridge we were meant to cross.

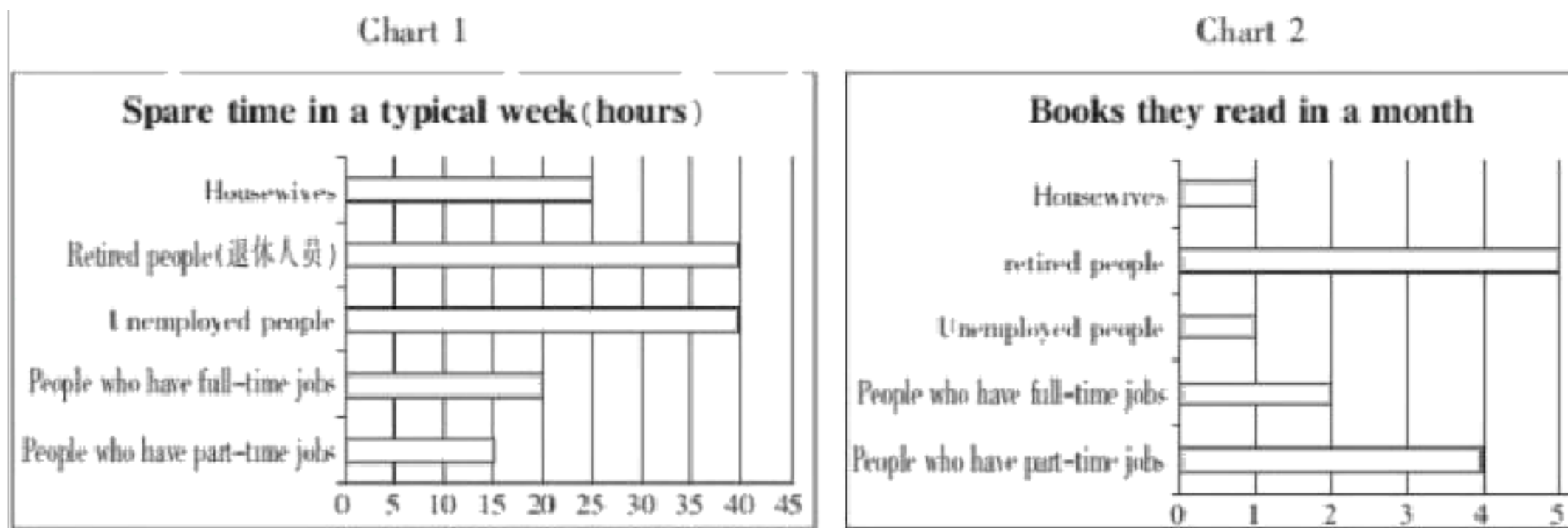
- |                    |               |                 |                 |
|--------------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| (1) A. In front of | B. Because of | C. As for       | D. According to |
| (2) A. method      | B. answer     | C. conversation | D. turn         |
| (3) A. differently | B. simply     | C. clearly      | D. impossibly   |
| (4) A. noticed     | B. requested  | C. heard        | D. thought      |
| (5) A. everybody   | B. nobody     | C. anybody      | D. somebody     |
| (6) A. so          | B. but        | C. or           | D. nor          |
| (7) A. change      | B. clean      | C. prevent      | D. count        |
| (8) A. busy        | B. boring     | C. terrible     | D. normal       |
| (9) A. helping     | B. punishing  | C. refusing     | D. thanking     |
| (10) A. always     | B. seldom     | C. never        | D. sometimes    |
| (11) A. when       | B. why        | C. how          | D. where        |
| (12) A. chance     | B. mistake    | C. pity         | D. preparation  |

- (13) A.Whose      B.Whom      C.What      D.Who  
 (14) A.advice      B.worry      C.memory      D.product  
 (15) A.broken      B.impatient      C.hard      D.open

IV. 阅读理解。(30分)

18. (5分) It's said that the number of books that one can finish reading depends on how long his spare time is. The longer his spare time is, the more books he will read. Is that correct? Here is a research.

Experts divided people into 5 groups according to their employment status (就业状况) and asked them to write down how long their spare time is and how many books they could finish reading in a month. Then they made the following charts.



根据图表和文本内容，选择最佳答案。

- (1) Judy is still searching for a job now. How much spare time could she possibly have in a typical week? \_\_\_\_  
 A. 15 hours.  
 B. 20 hours.  
 C. 25 hours.  
 D. 40 hours.
- (2) According to Chart II, who reads the fewest books in a month? \_\_\_\_  
 A. People who have part time jobs.  
 B. People who have full time jobs.  
 C. Housewives and unemployed people.  
 D. Retired people.
- (3) Mr. White retired last year. According to Chart II, how many books can he possibly read in a year? \_\_\_\_  
 A. Five.  
 B. Ten.  
 C. Twenty.  
 D. Sixty.

(4) According to the charts, what can you infer (推测)? \_\_\_\_\_

- A.The longer a person's spare time is, the more books he will read.
- B.The more money a person makes, the more books he will read.
- C.The number of books you read has nothing to do with your spare time.
- D.The number of books you read has something to do with your age.

(5) In which part of a newspaper can you most probably read this passage? \_\_\_\_\_

- A.Culture.
- B.Travel.
- C.Sports.
- D.Business.

19. (5分) French artist Henri Matisse (1869 - 1954) was introduced \_\_\_\_\_ man ahead of his \_\_\_\_\_ by Tate institution.

To honor the artist,an exhibition (展览) named Matisse is Matisse will be held in China this year.It follows Matisse's work across sixty years.

At first, Matisse planned to become a lawyer.He attended law school and worked as a law clerk until he came down with appendicitis (阑尾炎) in 1889.

To help him kill time on the road to recovery.Matisse's mother bought him painting tools.His feeling for color was awakened and he decided to become an artist.

Matisse wanted to create his own style.Instead of painting real objects people saw , he preferred to express his feelings toward these objects.

One way he achieved this was through using colors.In his eyes, colors had more meanings than people would usually think of them.

(野兽派)

Even so.Matisse never gave up digging out more possibilities for art.Matisse once wrote in the book Jazz and couldn't paint, he tried a new kind of art: paper cut - outs.He took brightly painted papers, cut them into shapes,

With great creativity, Matisse's works have been welcomed and used in many forms of pop art.And now, his cut - out patterns and stylish color palettes (主色调) are still seen on album covers, T - shirts and in ads.

根据短文内容, 选择最佳答案。

(1) What made Matisse's feeling for color awake? \_\_\_\_\_

- A.The painting tools he received.
- B.His dream of becoming an artist.
- C.His mother's encouragement.
- D.Bright colors and patterns of real objects.

(2)

? \_\_\_\_\_

- A.making decisions
- B.social progress
- C.getting well
- D.art learning

(3) How did Matisse express his feelings toward real objects? \_\_\_\_\_

- A.By using different shapes.
- B.By using colors.
- C.By drawing simple lines.
- D.By mixing color and light up.

(4) Which is the right order of the following events? \_\_\_\_\_

- ①Matisse made a decision to become an artist.
- ②Matisse tried a new kind of art: paper cut – outs.
- ③Matisse wrote a book called Jazz.
- ④Matisse had appendicitis.

- A.①②③④
- B.①③④②
- C.④①③②
- D.④②③①

(5) What can we know from the last two paragraphs? \_\_\_\_\_

- A.Matisse is the father of pop art.
- B.Matisse looked for colors during his whole life.
- C.Paper cut – outs are Matisse's most popular works.
- D.Matisse's works are still having lots of influence today.



20. (5分) Strawberries look nice, but a light pressure can make them out of shape. Nowadays, there are many young people who are just like strawberries. They easily break down when they face difficulties. They don't know what to do when they are in trouble. They have a common name – – strawberry kids.

Why are many students so easy to break down? Parents and schools are a main reason. Parents do almost everything for them in their daily life, while schools care more about their grades instead of developing their personality.

Liu Yue, 13, is from Fujian. His mom hardly criticizes (批评) him and he always feels good about

himself. When a teacher criticized him strictly, he felt surprised and sad. He began to doubt his ability.

Students should do something to make themselves mentally strong. An expert said, \_\_\_\_\_, don't ask for help too quickly. You should try to deal with problems first by yourself. I also advise you to take an

Growing up is not just a happy process. Pains also go along with it. The most important thing is to face the pains bravely and learn from them.

根据短文内容判断下列各句子正 (T)、误 (F)。

- (1) \_\_\_\_\_
- (2) \_\_\_\_\_ One main reason for many students to break down is due to their parents and schools.
- (3) \_\_\_\_\_ Liu Yue, a teenager from Fujian, is often criticized by his mother.
- (4) \_\_\_\_\_ According to the expert, students should ask for help as quickly as possible when they are in trouble.
- (5) \_\_\_\_\_ The writer advises students to be brave in the face of pains.

21. (5分) When it comes to choosing a gift for someone, you will face a challenging decision. The last thing that you want to do is let the person down. We've come up with a guide for helping you give gifts.

Give something suitable.

down, they'll have to deal with what's left.

(1) \_\_\_\_\_ Think about things they don't like. If you two aren't too close, consider their jobs or hobbies. For example, you could get a Swiss army knife for someone who likes to go camping. You could also give them things like socks or something similar. (2) \_\_\_\_\_

Give experiences.

If the person you're giving a gift to isn't the biggest fan of material things, provide them with an experience. The gifts can be concert tickets to their favorite band or a free three month library card.

(3) \_\_\_\_\_ The problem here is that they may have no time, or they just forget about it after a short while. If they've talked about wanting to do something, the best gift you can give is to book the event for them.

(4) \_\_\_\_\_

The surprise people get when opening something is important. If you already have the perfect gift, make it even more special by getting creative with how you give it. Turn the process of giving the present into a small activity.

You could give something like a secret sign in a book for a gift card. (5) \_\_\_\_\_ Rather than just covering it in wrapping paper, you could put the gift into something more exciting to open.

阅读短文, 把 A~E 五个句子填入文中空缺处, 使短文内容完整。

A. Get creative when giving the gift.

- B.You can also get creative with packaging (包装) .
- C.It's best to ask them what they love the most.
- D.Everyone has once thought about going to a place or event.
- E.It may not sound exciting.but they'll end up using it more than an expensive gift.

22. (10分) A man in Germany may not have been in danger when he called the police on a baby squirrel running after him, but it all worked out for the best for the suspect (嫌疑犯) .

Emergency services center (应急服务中心) in the city of Karlsruhe got a call on Thursday from a man afraid that the tiny animal wouldn't stop following him around, The Guardian reported.Police arrived at the scene, where the squirrel finally stopped running after him by lying down and going to sleep.

It turned out that the squirrel actually needed help, have lost their mothers look for a replacement (替代品) and then focus their efforts on one person, spokesman Christian Krez told The Guardian.

The squirrel, now named Karl – Friedrich, is in an animal center.Karlsruhe police posted an announcement on Facebook about the animal, including several lovely photos.

The baby squirrel chase (追逐) is the second squirrel event to make international headlines this summer.Last month, a London woman called the police after she heard loud noises in her home and thought a thief.The unwanted visitor turned out to be a baby squirrel, according to the police who came for help.

Although the government in the German case said the squirrel did need help, wildlife experts generally warn that before you suspect a squirrel is orphaned (孤儿的), you should do your best to make sure the animal truly requires help.

根据短文内容，回答下列问题。

(1) Why did the man in Germany call the police?

\_\_\_\_\_

(2) According the police spokeswoman, what often happens to those orphaned squirrels?

\_\_\_\_\_

(3) Where is the squirrel called Karl – Friedrich now?

\_\_\_\_\_

(4) How many squirrel events took place worldwide that summer?

\_\_\_\_\_

(5) What can you learn from the wildlife experts' words?

\_\_\_\_\_





四、语言运用（共 10 分）v.短文填空。（10 分）阅读下面短文，在空白处填上一个适当的单词或填入括号内所给单词的正确形式。

23.（10 分）When a woman took the seat beside me on a plane, I felt unhappy. She had to make herself lower slowly to get (1) \_\_\_\_\_ the small space.

(2) \_\_\_\_\_ Australian. Where are you from?

, (不情愿地) . When we (3) \_\_\_\_\_ (serve)

drinks and meals, she made sure that I had enough room in my seat.

(4) \_\_\_\_\_ (comfortable)

I was surprised by her wise (5) \_\_\_\_\_ (word) . She had read many books and was (6) \_\_\_\_\_ of knowledge.

I asked her (7) \_\_\_\_\_

that come with being overweight?

(8) \_\_\_\_\_ (health) and walk every day, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, in my heart, the

people who get ill are the ones who worry. So you are free to be (9) \_\_\_\_\_ (you)

I suddenly realized that Kelly was (10) \_\_\_\_\_ (beautiful) and cleverest woman I had ever met in my life.

五、书面表达（共 20 分）VI.

24.（5 分）假如你叫李华，疫情居家期间你一直使用一款运动健身的手机 app 来辅助自己进行体育锻炼，效果很好，现在你想把它推荐给更多人。请你根据以下要点，对这款 app 的功能作简单的介绍。

基本功能：

(1) 记录运动时间；

(2) 讲解运动方法；

(3) 提出运动建议。

要求：

(1) 不少 40 词（文章的开头已给出，不计入总词数）；

(2) 字迹工整，语法正确，要点齐全，简练得体。

I'd like to share a useful app with you, especially when you have to stay at home for a long time. \_\_\_\_\_

25.（15 分）为帮助学生们树立正确的劳动价值观，你校英语网站正在开展以 劳动最光荣(Labor Is Glorious) 为主题的征文活动。请结合生活中所参加过的公益、家务等方面的劳动实际，用英语写一篇不少于 80 词的短文投稿，谈谈参与劳动的重要性和你的收获或体会。（文中不得出现真实的人名或校名等信息）



## (答案与详解)

一、基础知识 (共 15 分) I. 单项选择。(15 分) 从每小题所给的四个选项中, 选出一个最佳答案。

1. I will be in senior high school \_\_\_\_\_ two months. I can't believe the time went by so fast. ( )

- A. at                      B. in                      C. on                      D. for

【解答】根据 \_\_\_\_\_ 我就上高中了, 是一般将来时, in+一段时间用一般将来时, 两个月后。

故选: B。

2. Three Chinese astronauts are in good physical \_\_\_\_\_ after returning to Earth safely. ( )

- A. conditions                      B. promises  
C. suggestions                      D. conversations

【解答】conditions 条件; promises 承诺; suggestions 建议; conversation 会话。根据 in good physical... 可知, 此处用短语 in good physical conditions, 表示 健康状况良好。

故选: A。

3. Mary needs to come up with a plan \_\_\_\_\_ all the students about the school clear-up. ( )

- A. tell                      B. telling                      C. to tell                      D. told

【解答】根据题干, 可知是指: 玛丽需要想出一个计划来告诉所有的学生学校打扫的事情。此处是不定式表目的。

故选: C。

4. - Why didn't you come to my birthday party yesterday?

- Sorry, I was so busy that I \_\_\_\_\_ forgot it. ( )

- A. suddenly                      B. recently                      C. completely                      D. similarly

【解答】突然; 最近; 完全地; 相似地。根据 didn't you come to my birthday party yesterday? (你昨天为什么没来参加我的生日聚会?) 和 \_\_\_\_\_, 可知我太忙了, 完全忘了。

故选: C。

5. We still know \_\_\_\_\_ about the Moon though men have landed on it. ( )

- A. little                      B. few                      C. many                      D. much

【解答】little 很少、几乎没有, 修饰不可数名词; few 很少、几乎没有, 修饰可数名词复数; many 许多, 修饰可数名词复数; much 许多, 修饰不可数名词。根据 虽然人类已经登上月球, 但我们对月球仍然知之 \_\_\_\_\_, 可知, 应该是 很少, 表示关于某件事的知识, 知之甚少, 填 little。

故选: A。

6. - Excuse me, \_\_\_\_\_ will it take to finish the task?

I'm not sure.Maybe half an hour. ( )

- A. how many      B. how long      C. how often      D. how much

【解答】A. how many 多少，提问可数名词复数；B. how long 多久，提问时间段；C. how often 多久一次，提问频度；D. how much 多少，提问不可数名词；根据题干 Maybe half an hour. 可知问的是时间段。故选：B。

7. These days, Health Code (健康码) should still \_\_\_\_\_ before entering public places. ( )

- A. show      B. be shown      C. be showing      D. was shown

【解答】根据题干和语境，可知主语 (健康码) 与谓语动词 show 是被动关系，因此是含有情态动词 should 的被动语态，即 should be shown。

故选：B。

8. There are many kinds of books in the library and you can choose \_\_\_\_\_ you like. ( )

- A. however      B. whenever      C. whoever      D. whatever

【解答】A 无论如何，B 无论何时，C 无论谁，D 无论什么，根据语境：你可以随意选择你喜欢的。

故选：D。

9. I \_\_\_\_\_ to good friends or parents for help if I get myself in trouble. ( )

- A. turn      B. turned  
C. will turn      D. have turned

【解答】A 一般现在时，B 一般过去时，C 一般将来时，D 现在完成时，根据分析可知，该句为含有 if 引导的条件状语从句的主从复合句，时态符合 主将从现 原则，故而只有 C 合适。

故选：C。

10. - Dad, shall I do my homework tomorrow?

- Better not, dear.Don't \_\_\_\_\_ what you can do today till tomorrow. ( )

- A. put off      B. put on      C. put up      D. put away

【解答】put off 推迟；put on 穿上；put up 张贴；put away 收好。根据句意，不要把今天能做的事推到明天，可知用 put off，表示 推迟。

故选：A。

11. My little cousin is so talented that he \_\_\_\_\_ play the piano at the age of three. ( )

- A. might      B. should      C. can      D. could

【解答】might 可能；should 应该；can 能；could 能，过去式。根据 我的小表弟很有天赋，以至于他三岁就...弹钢琴了。可知，应该是 能，一般过去时态，用过去式 could。

故选：D。

12. Being blind is something \_\_\_\_\_ most people can't imagine. ( )

- A. who      B. what      C. that      D. whom

【解答】略

\_\_\_\_\_ nervous the girl was! She could not say a single word in the speech contest. ( )

- A. What                      B. What a                      C. What an                      D. How

【解答】在感叹句中，what 修饰名词，how 修饰形容词/副词，语境中 nervous 是形容词，主语是 the girl，系动词是 was，句型结构为：How + 形容词 + 主语 + 谓语动词！

故选：D。

14. What did you think of studying abroad? Did you mind \_\_\_\_\_ away from home for so long? ( )

- A. be                      B. being                      C. to be                      D. to being

【解答】be 是动词原形；being 是动名词或现在分词形式；to be 是动词不定式。根据观察和分析可知句子使用了 \_\_\_\_\_ (介意) doing sth? 这个句型，意思是 你介意..? 。因此本题正确答案是 B。

故选：B。

15. - Can I look at the menu for a few more minutes before I decide?

- Of course \_\_\_\_\_, sir. ( )

- A. Have fun                      B. Sorry to hear that  
C. Take your time                      D. Sounds interesting

【解答】A. Have fun 玩得开心；B. Sorry to hear that 听到这个消息我很难受；C. Take your time 别着急；D. Sounds interesting 听起来很有趣；根据题干 Can I look at the menu for a few more minutes before I decide? 可知应说当然，别着急，先生。

故选：C。

二、交际运用 (共 分) II. 根据对话内容，运用方框中所给的句子选项补全对话。选项中有一项是多余的。(5分)

16. (5分) Mum: It's getting late, Betty. How is your homework?

Betty: Nearly finished except for a survey report.

Mum: What's that about?

Betty: Life changes. Do you think that life is better today than in the past?

Mum: (1) B

Betty: I do too. People are wealthier today, and they live longer than they did in the past.

Mum: That's true. We know more about medicine today, and there's less fear of getting ill. (2) F

Betty: I suppose that's because more people have cars, and they walk or use their bikes less.

Mum: Some people think life in the past was simpler and healthier than it is today. (3) D When the number of cars is doubled, the pollution is also doubled, or even worse.

Betty: Maybe, but transport and shopping are easier today. Now I can take the subway everywhere around the city, and we can also buy anything online.

Mum: Yes. The only thing I don't like, however, is that there's so much more traffic. (4) C

Betty: What about work? Do people work as hard as they did fifty years ago?

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